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**Department of Political Science &
International Relations
University of Delaware
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AREAS OF SKILLS AND KNOWLEDGE

Comparative Politics with concentration in Latin American Politics. Extensive experience in survey data analysis and quantitative methods. Substantive areas of interest: public opinion, democratic theory, populism, illiberalism.

EDUCATION

Ph.D., Political Science, University of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. Dissertation title: “Political Participation in Peru.” May 1993. Advisor: Mitchell Seligson.

Graduate Certificate in Latin American Studies. University of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. May 1993.

B.A., Sociology, 1984, University of San Marcos, Lima, Peru. B.A. thesis approved with rating of “Outstanding.” Advisor: Julio Cotler.

ICPSR Summer Program in Quantitative Methods of Social Research, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, July-August 1999.

PROFESSIONAL HISTORY AND ADMINISTRATIVE APPOINTMENTS

Interim Director of Graduate Studies. Department of Political Science and International Relations. September 2026-Summer 2027.

Associate Chair. Department of Political Science and International Relations. September 2018-August 2021.

Acting Chair. Department of Political Science and International Relations. Fall, 2019.

Interim Associate Chair. Department of Political Science and International Relations. September 2015-August 2017.

Visiting Instructor. University of Salamanca, Salamanca, Spain. January-February 2012.

Founding Director. *Center for Global and Area Studies*, January 2012-August 2014.

Director. Area Studies Programs, University of Delaware. July 2010-December 2012.

Acting Chair. Department of Political Science and International Relations, University of Delaware. January-June 2009.

Director of the Latin American Studies Program. University of Delaware. September 2006-August 2009.

Professor of Political Science and International Relations. University of Delaware. September 2024.

Associate Professor of Political Science and International Relations. University of Delaware. September 2005.

Assistant Professor of Political Science and International Relations. University of Delaware. 1998-2005.

Assistant Professor of Political Science. Troy State University, Troy, Alabama. 1996-1998.

Research Professor of Political Science. Latin American Faculty for the Social Sciences, Quito, Ecuador (FLACSO-Ecuador). 1993-1995.

Teaching Fellow. University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. 1988–1993.

Associate Researcher. Instituto de Estudios Peruanos (Institute for Peruvian Studies), Lima, Peru. 1983-1986.

Research Assistant. Universidad del Pacífico (Pacific University), Lima, Peru. 1982.

Teaching Assistant. Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos (San Marcos University), Lima, Peru. 1981.

PUBLICATIONS

Books:

Disenchantment: Public Opinion, Citizenship, and Democracy in Peru (co-authored with Jorge Aragón and Patricia Zárate). (Lima: Instituto de Estudios Peruanos, 2026. In Spanish).

A Dynamic Theory of Populism in Power: The Andes in Comparative Perspective. New York: Oxford University Press, 2022.

The Fujimori Legacy: The Rise of Electoral Authoritarianism in Peru (editor). University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press, March 2006.

Working-Class Youth in Peru. (Lima: Instituto de Estudios Peruanos, 1991. (In Spanish))

Working Class and Wage Earners in Peru (co-authored with Pedro Galín and Oscar Castillo), (Lima: Instituto de Estudios Peruanos, 1986. In Spanish)

Monographs:

Pulso de la democracia en Perú. (The Pulse of Democracy in Peru). Edited by Fernanda Boidi, Julio F. Carrión, Mariana Rodríguez, and Patricia Zárate. Lima: Instituto de Estudios Peruanos-Vanderbilt University, 2024.

Cultura política de la democracia en Perú y en las Américas 2021: Tomándole el pulso a la democracia. (Political Culture of Peru and the Americas 2021: Taking the Pulse of Democracy). Edited by Julio F. Carrión, Patricia Zárate, and Mariana Rodríguez. Lima: Instituto de Estudios Peruanos-Vanderbilt University, 2022.

Cultura política de la democracia en Perú y en las Américas, 2018/19: Tomándole el pulso a la democracia. (Political Culture of Peru and the Americas, 2018/19: Taking the

Pulse of Democracy). Lima: Instituto de Estudios Peruanos-Vanderbilt University, 2020. (Co-authored with Patricia Zárate, Fernanda Boidi, and Elizabeth Zechmeister).

Cultura Política de la Democracia en el Perú y en las Américas 2016/17: Un Estudio Comparado Sobre Democracia y Gobernabilidad. (Political Culture of Peru and the Americas, 2016/17: A Comparative Study of Democracy and Governability). Lima: Vanderbilt University-Instituto de Estudios Peruanos, 2018 (co-authored with Patricia Zárate).

Cultura Política de la Democracia en Perú y en las Américas, 2014: Gobernabilidad Democrática a Través de 10 Años del Barómetro de las Américas. (Political Culture of Peru and the Americas, 2014: Democratic Governability Through 10 Years of the Barometer of the Americas). Lima: Vanderbilt University-Instituto de Estudios Peruanos, 2015 (co-authored with Patricia Zárate)

Cultura Política de la Democracia en el Perú, 2012: Hacia la igualdad de oportunidades. (Political Culture of Democracy in Peru, 2012: Towards Equality of Opportunity) Lima: Vanderbilt University-Instituto de Estudios Peruanos, 2012 (co-authored with Patricia Zárate)

Cultura Política de la Democracia en el Perú, 2010: Consolidación democrática en las Américas en tiempos difíciles. (Political Culture of Democracy in Peru, 2010: Democratic Consolidation During Hard Times) Lima: Vanderbilt University-Instituto de Estudios Peruanos, 2010 (co-authored with Patricia Zárate)

Cultura Política de la Democracia en el Perú, 2008: El Impacto de la Gobernabilidad. (Political Culture of Democracy in Peru, 2008: The Impact of Governance) Lima: Vanderbilt University-Instituto de Estudios Peruanos, 2009 (co-authored with Patricia Zárate)

La Cultura Política de la Democracia en el Perú: 2006. (The Political Culture of Democracy in Peru: 2006) Lima: Universidad de Vanderbilt-Instituto de Estudios Peruanos, 2007 (co-authored with Patricia Zárate)

Book Chapters:

“Populism and Post-Populism in the Era of Polarization.” In Orlando J. Pérez and Jennifer S. Holmes (eds.), *Latin American Democracy: Emergent Reality or Endangered Species? Third Edition*. New York: Routledge, 2027.

“Populism and Democracy: What We Know and Don’t.” In Marylena Mantas and Robert Y. Shapiro, eds. *Democratic Backsliding: Causes, Consequences, and Solutions?* (Academy of Political Science Books, forthcoming).

“Illiberalism, Left-Wing Populism, and Popular Sovereignty in Latin America.” In Marlene Laruelle (editor), *Oxford Handbook of Illiberalism* (New York: 2024).

“Peru: Will Democracy Outlast Political Dysfunction?” In Harvey Kline and Christine Wade (eds.), *Latin American Politics and Development. Tenth Edition.* (New York: Routledge, 2022).

“Peru: Overcoming the Authoritarian Legacy at Last?” In Harvey Kline, Christine Wade, and Howard Wiarda (eds.), *Latin American Politics and Development. Ninth Edition.* Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 2017)

“Democracy and Populism in the Andes: A Problematic Coexistence.” In Richard Millet, Jennifer Holmes, and Orlando Pérez (editors), *Latin American Democracy: Emergent Reality or Endangered Species? Second Edition.* New York: Routledge, 2015.

“Peru in the Twenty-First Century: Confronting the Past, Charting the Future” (co-authored with David Scott Palmer). In Howard Wiarda and Harvey Kline (editors), *Latin American Politics and Development. Eighth Edition.* Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 2013).

“Economía y política en la opinión pública: Un estudio de la popularidad presidencial en el Perú” (co-authored with Moisés Arce). En Carlos Meléndez y Alberto Vergara (editors), *La iniciación de la política: El Perú político en perspectiva comparada.* Lima: Fondo Editorial-Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú, 2010.

“The Persistence Attraction of Populism in the Andes.” In Richard Millet, Jennifer Holmes y Orlando Pérez (editors), *Latin American Democracy: Emergent Reality or Endangered Species?* New York: Routledge, 2008.

“Illiberal Democracy and Normative Democracy: How is Democracy Defined in the Americas?” In Mitchell Seligson (editor), *Challenges to Democracy in Latin America and the Caribbean: Evidence from the AmericasBarometer 2006-2007.* Nashville, Vanderbilt University, 2008.

“Entre la democracia y el autoritarismo: Un análisis de las preferencias de régimen político en la opinión pública latinoamericana.” In María Cristina Alcalde y Joseph Zavala (compiladores), *Visión del Perú de Académicos Peruanos en Estados Unidos,* Lima: Academia Diplomática del Perú, 2007.

“Public Opinion, Market Reforms, and Democracy in Fujimori’s Peru.” In Julio F. Carrión (ed.) *The Fujimori Legacy: The Rise of Electoral Authoritarianism in Peru* (University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press, 2006).

“Conclusion: The Rise of Electoral Authoritarianism in Peru.” In Julio F. Carrión (editor) *The Fujimori Legacy: The Rise of Electoral Authoritarianism in Peru* (University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press, 2006).

“Fujimori’s Popularity in Ordinary Times, 1993-1997.” In Fernando Tuesta (ed.), *El Juego Político. Fujimori, La Oposición y las Reglas* (Lima: Fundación Friedrich Ebert, 1999) (In Spanish).

“Partisan Decline and Presidential Popularity: The Politics & Economics of Representation in Peru, 1980-1993.” In Kurt Von Mettenheim and James Malloy (eds.),

Deepening of Democracy in Latin America. (Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, August 1998).

“The Transformation of Public Opinion Under the First Fujimori Administration: From Identities to Interests?” in Fernando Tuesta (ed.), *Los Enigmas del Poder*. (Lima: Fundación Friedrich Ebert, 1996. In Spanish).

“Political Science, Social Research, and Population Policies: A Methodological Approximation.” In Isabel Hernández and Enrique Gomáriz (editors), *Cultura y población en América Latina*. San José, Costa Rica: FLACSO-FNUAP, 1996, pp. 127-150. In Spanish).

“Peru” (with Carlos Parodi), in Eduardo Gamarra and James Malloy (eds.) *Latin American and the Caribbean Contemporary Record, Vol. VIII* (New York: Holmes & Meier: 1994).

Articles:

“Populism and Democracy: What We Know and Don’t”. Political Science Quarterly, qqaf054, <https://doi.org/10.1093/psquar/qqaf054>

“La opinión pública y la democracia peruana en la mirada del Barómetro de las Américas” (2024) (with Noam Lupu and Patricia Zárate. *Elecciones* 23(27): 201-236.

“Peru: Deep Political Dissatisfaction Weakens Support for Democracy” (2023) (with Patricia Zárate). *Revista Latinoamericana de Opinión Pública* 12(2): 25-54, 2023.

“Populism and State Capture: Evidence from Latin America” (2023) (with James Korman). *European Review of Latin American and Caribbean Studies* No. 116: 1-21.

“War, Revolution, and Failed Democratization in Bolivia and Ecuador.” *Latin American Research Review* Vol. 58 (2023): 960-971.

“Populism, Illiberalism, and Popular Sovereignty in Latin America.” *Journal of Illiberalism Studies* Vol. 3, No. 2 (2023): 1-20.

“Required Consultation or Provoking Confrontation? The Use of the Referendum in Peace Agreements.” *Representation* Vol. 55 (2): 141-157, 2019. (co-authored with Lauren Marie Balasco)

“Takeoff and Turbulence in Modernizing Peru.” *Latin American Research Review* Vol. 54 (2): 499-508, 2019.

“Public Opinion and the End of Apartheid.” *International Area Studies Review* (co-author Stuart J. Kaufman). Vol. 21 (2): 97-113. June 2018.

“The Fearful Citizen: Crime and Support for Democracy in Latin America” (with Lauren M. Balasco), *Revista Latinoamericana de Opinión Pública*, Vol. 6, September 2016.

“El Barómetro de las Americas: “Menos descontento político pero más percepción de inseguridad””. *Democracia & Elecciones* (Vol.1, No. 2, September 2013, p. 21).

“The Andes in the New Millennium: Actors and Institutions in a Changing Environment.” *Latin American Politics and Society* (Vol. 53, No. 4, 2011, pp. 181-190)

“Presidential Support in a Context of Crisis and Recovery in Peru, 1985-2008” (with Moisés Arce), *Journal of Politics in Latin America*, Vol. 2, No. 1, 2010, pp. 31-51.

“Ein Region im Aufbruch” (A Region on the Move), *Welt-Sichten*, July 2010.

“Peru’s Confidence Gap.” *Americas Quarterly*, Summer 2009.

“Comentario a Gerardo Munck, El pasado y presente de la política comparada en los Estados Unidos”. *Revista Latinoamericana de Política Comparada*, Quito, Ecuador, Vol. 2, July 2009, pp. 60-65.

“Authoritarianism and Democracy in the Andes: State Weakness, Hybrid Regimes, and Societal Responses.” *Latin American Research Review*. Vol. 42, No. 3. October 2007.

“Political Support, Political Skepticism, and Political Stability in New Democracies: An Empirical Examination of Mass Support for Coups d’Etat in Peru.” (with Mitchell Seligson). *Comparative Political Studies*. Vol. 35, Number 1, February, 2002

“The Peruvian Elections of 2001: Dismantling the Authoritarian Legacy.” *Reflexión Política*. Vol. 3, Number 6, December 2001 (In Spanish)

“Clase Obrera y Sectores Populares: Cuestionando Algunos Mitos.” *Actualidad Económica del Perú*, Vol. VIII, Special Issue No. 8. January, 1986, pp. 22-25.

“Las Clases Populares en el Perú: El Predominio del Trabajo Asalariado Mal Pagado en el Perú.” *Actualidad Económica del Perú*, Vol. III., No. 79, October 1985, pp. 15-17.

“Los Jóvenes y el Trabajo en Lima: La Odisea de Cada Día.” *La Casona* No. 5-6, April 1986, pp. 22-23.

“La Sociedad Nacional Agraria (1896-1972)”. *Universidad y Sociedad*, Vol. 1, No. 2, June 1984, p. 7.

“La Sociología Peruana: Un Alto en el Camino.” *Boletín del Consejo Nacional de Ciencia y Tecnología (CONCYTEC)*. No. 11, September 1982, 6-7.

“La Sociología y el Campo de Acción del Sociólogo en el Perú.” *Ciencias Sociales*. Vol. 1, No. 1, May 1982, pp. 19-23.

“La Sociología en Debate.” *El Observador*. Lima, May 7, 1982.

Book Reviews:

John Crabtree and Francisco Durand, **Peru: Elite Power and Political Capture**. London: Zed Books, 2017. *Bulletin of Latin American Research* Vol. 38, No. 5, 681-682, November 2019.

Matthew Rhodes-Purdy, **Regime Support Beyond the Balance Sheet: Participation and Policy Performance in Latin America**. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2017. *Latin American Politics and Society*, Vol. 60, No. 4, pp. 138-141, November 2018.

Ronald Bruce St. John, **Toledo's Peru: Vision and Reality**. Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2010. *The Americas*, Vol. 72. No. 2, April 2015.

Donna Lee Van Cott, **Radical Democracy in the Andes**. New York: Oxford University Press, 2009. *Latin American Politics and Society*, Winter 2009.

Leslie E. Anderson and Lawrence C. Dodd, **Learning Democracy: Citizen Engagement and Electoral Choice in Nicaragua, 1990-2000**. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2005. *Perspectives on Politics*, March 2006.

Carol Wise, **Reinventing the State: Economic Strategy and Institutional Change in Peru** (Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press) and Charles Kenney, **Fujimori's Coup and the Breakdown of Democracy in Latin America** (Notre Dame, IN: University of Notre Dame Press)". *Journal of Latin American Studies*, February 2005.

Sylvia Chan, **Liberalism, Democracy and Development: The Relevance of Liberal Democracy for Developing Countries**. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003. *Comparative Political Studies*, February 2004.

José Joaquín Brunner, **Los Intelectuales: Esbozos y Antecedentes Para la Constitución del Campo de Estudios**. FLACSO-Chile, 1982. Apuntes. No. 13, 1983, pp. 87-89.

Encyclopedia Entries:

“Latin American Political Thought” *The Encyclopedia of Political Science*. Congressional Quarterly Press, 2010.

Various entries. *Encyclopedia of Latin American History and Culture*, Charles Scribner's Sons. 2008.

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

Co-Presenter. **“El Barómetro de las Américas de LAPOP: Toma el Pulso de la democracia en Perú /2025.”** (LAPOP's AmericasBarometer Takes the Pulse of Democracy in Peru/2025). Instituto de Estudios Peruanos. Lima, Peru. March 23rd, 2026.

Paper Presenter **“The Fragility of Support for Democracy in Peru.”** Workshop Challenges to Peruvian Democracy: Democratic Backsliding and Resilience. Tulane University, November 14, 2025.

Presenter in the panel Challenges to Peruvian Democracy in Times of Crisis. In PERU FORUM 2025: BUILDING A STRONGER FUTURE BEYOND THE BICENTENNIAL. University of Chicago. Organized by the University of Chicago Association of Peruvian Students. May 19, 2025.

Presenter. **“Varieties of Populism and Democratic Erosion: The Case of Latin America.”** **Old and New Facets of Populism in Latin America.** European Center for Populism Studies. March 10.

Co-Presenter. **“El Barómetro de las Américas de LAPOP: Toma el Pulso de la democracia en Perú /2023.”** (LAPOP's AmericasBarometer Takes the Pulse of Democracy in Peru/2023). Instituto de Estudios Peruanos. Lima, Peru. April 23rd, 2024.

Co-Presenter. **“La democracia en el Perú: Análisis del Barómetro de las Américas.”** Jurado Nacional de Elecciones. Lima, Peru. November 19th.

Discussant. **“Freedom in the World 2025: The Americas.”** Washington, DC. November 8th.

Paper Presenter (with Patricia Zárate and James Korman). **“State Capture and Public Opinion in Peru: Perceptions of Corruption, Satisfaction with Public Services, and Support for Democratic Attitudes.”** Workshop Public Sector and Democratic Governance in Peru. Tulane University, May 18, 2023.

Paper Presenter. **“Populism and Democracy: Lessons from the Andes.”** Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association. September 9-13, 2020.

Paper Presenter. **“Las variedades del populismo en los Andes: hacia una teoría dinámica.”** Cátedra Sociedad y Salud, Universidad Mayor, Centro de Investigación en Sociedad y Salud. June 13, 2019, Santiago de Chile.

Paper Presenter. **“Understanding Populist Trajectories: The Case of the Andean Countries”.** International Studies Association, Toronto, Canada. March 26-30, 2019.

Paper Presenter. **“Theorizing Populist Governance: Varieties of Populism in the Andes and the U.S.”** Conference on *Political Institutions and Challenges to Democracy*:

America in Comparative Perspective. Social Science Research Council and the Stanford University Freeman Spogli Institute for International Studies. January 31-February 2019. New York City.

Paper Presenter. **“The Different Paths to Democracy: Types of Rationality and Democratic Attitudes in Latin America.”** World Association for Public Opinion Research-Latin America. October 17-29, 2018. Colonia, Uruguay.

Paper Presenter. **“Explaining Varieties of Populism in the Andes.”** American Political Science Association Annual Meeting. August 30-September 2, 2018. Boston.

Paper Presenter. **“Direct Democracy Initiatives, Public Opinion, and Elite Behavior in Transitional Justice Processes: Lessons from Colombia and Guatemala.”** (with Lauren M. Balasco). International Studies Association Annual Meeting. April 4-7, 2018. San Francisco.

Paper Presenter. **“Understanding Populist Trajectories: The Case of the Andean Countries.”** Latin American Studies Association Annual Meeting. May 23-26, 2018. Barcelona, Spain.

Paper Presenter, **“The Fearful Citizen: Crime and Support for Democracy in Latin America”** (with Lauren M. Balasco). World Association for Public Opinion Research-Latin American Conference, October 12-15, 2016. Monterrey, Mexico.

Discussant, Workshop on **“Dealing with Populists in Government.”** Special Issue of *Democratization*. Latin American Studies Association Annual Meeting. May 27-30, 2016. New York City.

Paper Presenter, **“Crafting Path-Dependence: Extended Re-election in the Andes.”** Latin American Studies Association Annual Meeting, May 2015, San Juan, Puerto Rico.

Paper Presenter, **“Cultura Política de la Democracia en Perú y las Americas: Gobernabilidad Democrática a Través de 10 Años del Barómetro de las Americas”** [Political Culture of Democracy in Peru and the Americas: Democratic Governability Through 10 Years of the Barometer of the Americas] (Co-authored with Patricia Zarate). April 21, 2015, Instituto de Estudios Peruanos, Lima, Peru.

Paper Presenter, **“The Different Paths to Democracy: Types of Rationality and Democratic Preference in Latin America.”** (Co-authored with Rodolfo Sarsfield). Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting, April 2015, Chicago.

Paper Presenter, **“Citizen Insecurity in Latin America: The Impact of Crime on Support for Democracy.”** (Co-authored with Lauren Balasco). American Political Science Association meeting, August 27th-31st, 2014, Washington DC.

Discussant for the panel, **“Electoral Dynamics and Policy-Making in Latin America.”** American Political Science Association meeting, August 27th-31st, 2014, Washington DC.

Paper Presenter, **“Public Opinion and the End of Apartheid.”** (Co-authored with Stuart Kaufman). International Studies Association meeting, March 26th-29th, 2014, Toronto, Canada.

Paper Presenter, **“Understanding Populist Governance: The Andes in Comparative Perspective.”** American Political Science Association meeting, August 29-September 1, 2013, Chicago, Illinois.

Paper Presenter, **“Populist Governance in the Andes: Comparing the Fujimori and Uribe Presidencies.”** Latin American Studies Association meeting, May 29-June 1, 2013, Washington, D.C.

Paper Presenter, **“Populism in the Palace: An Elite-Driven Model of Populist Governance.”** International Studies Association meeting, April 2-6, San Francisco, California.

Paper Presenter, **“The Peruvian Paradox: The Rise of Keiko Fujimori and Challenges for Transitional Justice.”** (with Lauren Balasco). International Studies Association meeting, April 1-4, 2012, San Diego, California.

Paper Presenter, **“Does Discrimination Erode Public Support for Democracy? The Political Effects of Racial and Gender Discrimination in the Central Andes,”** (with Patricia Zárate). Latin American Studies Association meeting, May 26, 2012, San Francisco.

Presenter, **“Opening Remarks, Julio Cotler, 2012 Recipient of Kalman Silvert Award,”** Latin American Studies Association meeting, May 25, 2012, San Francisco.

Paper presenter, **“The Peruvian Paradox: The Rise of Keiko Fujimori and Challenges for Transitional Justice,”** (with Lauren Balasco). International Studies Association meeting, April 1, 2012, San Diego.

Paper presenter, **“Presidential Approval in Good and Bad Times: The Peruvian Case”** (with Moises Arce). Midwest Political Science Association meeting, April 13, 2007, Chicago.

Paper presenter, **“How Do People Conceptualize Democracy in Latin America? Does it Make Any Difference.”** 2004 Meeting of the Latin American Studies Association, October 6-9, Las Vegas

Panel Chair, **National McNair Scholars Research Conference**, University of Delaware, September 30, 2005. (Panel: Justice and Dictatorship)

Panel Discussant, **“The People’s Voice and Latin American Public Policy.”**
Northeastern Political Science Association meeting. November 6-8-, 2003, Philadelphia.

Paper presenter, **“Understanding Electoral Authoritarianism: The Case of the 1995 Election in Peru”** 2001 Meeting of the American Political Science Association. San Francisco.

Panel Organizer, **“The Y2K Problem in Peru: Fujimori and the Bases of Liberal Democracy in Peru. Part II: Public Opinion and Social Actors.”** 2000 Meeting of the Latin American Studies Association, Miami.

Paper Presenter, **“The Electoral Campaign and Public Opinion in Peru Today.”** 2000 Meeting of the Latin American Studies Association, Miami.

Paper Presenter, **“When Authoritarianism is Popular: Mass Support for Coups in Latin America.”** XXI International Congress, Latin American Studies Association, Chicago, September 1998.

Paper Presenter, **“A Social-Cognitive Approach to Protest Behavior: Understanding Radical Activism in Peru.”** Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association. Washington Sheraton, August 28-31, 1997.

Paper Presenter, **“The Transformation of Public Opinion Under the Fujimori Administration: From Identities to Interests?”** XIX International Congress, Latin American Studies Association, Washington, DC, September, 1995.

Discussant for the panel, **“Political Culture and Democracy in Latin America.”** 90th Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, New York, September 1994.

Paper Presenter, **“The ‘Support Gap’ For Democracy in Peru: Mass Public Attitudes Towards Fujimori’s Self-Coup. Implications for democratic theory.”** XVIII International Congress, Latin American Studies Association, Atlanta, March 1994.

Paper Presenter, **“Presidential Popularity in Peru, 1980–1990.”** XVII International Congress, Latin American Studies Association, Los Angeles, September 1992.

Paper Presenter, **“Notes for the study of the training and labor market of Peruvian sociologists”** (co-author), Primer Congreso Peruano de Sociología, Huacho-Peru, 1982.

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Interview. **“Prof. Carrión: I Am Very Pessimistic About the Prospects for Peruvian Democracy.”** European Center for Populism Studies. June 24th, 2026.

Interview. **“Decoding Peru’s Election Chaos and Economic Resilience.”** The LatinNews Podcast. March 24th, 2026.

Presenter. **La democracia en el Perú: Análisis del Barómetro de las Américas.** Jurado Nacional Electoral del Perú-Escuela Electoral y de Gobernabilidad. November 19, 2024. Lima, Peru.

Presenter. **U.S.-Latin American Relations.** UD and the Department of State's Study of the U.S. Institute--Foreign Policymaking. June 27, 2024.

Co-Presenter. **"El Barómetro de las Américas de LAPOP: Toma el Pulso de la democracia en Perú /2023."** Instituto de Estudios Peruanos. Lima, Peru. April 23, 2024.

Presenter. **Varieties of Populism and Democratic Erosion: The Case of Latin America.** In OLD AND NEW FACETS OF POPULISM IN LATIN AMERICA. European Center for Populism Studies. March 10, 2024.

Academic Adviser. **Freedom in the World 2024.** New York: Freedom House. November 2023.

Academic Adviser. **Freedom in the World 2023.** New York: Freedom House. November 2022.

Co-Chair, "2022 TLC at APSA: Rethink, Restructure, and Reconnect: Teaching Political Science in a Post-Pandemic Era." Annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Montreal, September 17, 2022.

Co-Presenter. **"Cultura política de la democracia en Perú y en las Américas 2021: Tomándole el pulso a la democracia."** Lima, Peru, April 18, 2022.

Presenter. **"A Tale of Two Latin American Lefts: New Governments in Chile and Peru."** The Annual Vogel Lecture. Amherst College, May 9, 2022.

Presenter. **"Populism, Illiberalism, and Popular Sovereignty in Latin America."** Workshop on Illiberalism in Latin America. George Washington University. Institute for European, Russian, and Eurasian Studies-Latin American and Hemispheric Studies. April 13, 2022.

Presenter. **"A Dynamic Theory of Populism in Power: The Andes in Comparative Perspective."** George Washington University. Illiberalism Studies Program- Latin American and Hemispheric Studies. February 16, 2022.

Presenter. **"El Espejismo Populista: Colombia a la Luz de la Experiencia Comparada."** Roundtable. Universidad EAFIT and Universidad Nacional de Colombia. February 10, 2022.

Consultant for the U.S. Department of State on **Latin American Democracy**, October 2021.

Academic Adviser. **Freedom in the World 2021**. New York: Freedom House. November 2021.

Presenter. **Democracia, justicia e historia: Con miras hacia el bicentenario**. Awqasisa-Asociación Peruana de Politólogas. Lima: July 10, 2021.

Presenter. **Elecciones en el Perú: ¿Qué ha pasado? ¿Qué se viene?** Serie Charlemos. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh-Center for Latin American Studies. June 14, 2021.

Presenter. **“Was the Insurrection of January 6th a Self-Coup?** Department of Political Science and International Relations, University of Pittsburgh, January 2021.

Presenter. **Update on Peruvian Elections** London: Canning House. June 9, 2021.

Academic Adviser. **Freedom in the World 2021**. New York: Freedom House. November 2020.

Academic Adviser. **Freedom in the World 2020**. New York: Freedom House. November 2019.

Country Coder. **Varieties of Democracy**.

Academic Adviser. **Freedom in the World 2019**. New York: Freedom House. November 2018.

Academic Program Review. Department of Political Science, University of Connecticut. April 2018.

Ambassadorial Seminar for Amb. Chris Urs. A presentation for the Bureau of Intelligence and Research, Department of State, September 2017.

Academic Adviser. **Freedom in the World 2018**. New York: Freedom House. November 2017.

Academic Adviser. **Freedom in the World 2017**. New York: Freedom House. November 2016.

Academic Adviser. **Freedom in the World 2016**. New York: Freedom House. November 2015.

Academic Adviser. **Freedom in the World 2015**. New York: Freedom House. November 2014.

Academic Adviser. **Freedom in the World 2014**. New York: Freedom House. December 2013.

Panelist in **Americas Barometer 2014: Political Culture in Peru and the Americas: Democratic Governability Through 10 Years of the Barometer of the Americas**, Instituto de Estudios Peruanos, April 21th, 2015.

Lecture. **“Venezuela: Past, Present, and Political Future.”** Rotary Club of Wilmington, Hotel DuPont, February 12, 2015.

Panelist in **Americas Barometer 2012: Political Culture in Peru: Towards Equality of Opportunity**, Old Senate Chamber, Peruvian National Assembly, December 4th, 2012.

Panelist in ***Peru’s 2011 Elections: Perspectives on the Campaign and Prospects for the First Round.*** Elliot School of International Affairs. George Washington University. March 29, 2011.

Panelist in ***Peru’s Presidential Elections: A Report from the Field.*** Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, Washington D.C., April 22.

Lecture on U.S. Foreign Policy towards Latin America as part UD National Security Institute funded by the Department of State, Newark, DE. January 2010.

Lecture on Latin American Politics at the *Academy of Lifelong Learning*, Wilmington, DE. October 2010.

Lecture on Latin American Politics at the *Academy of Lifelong Learning*, Wilmington, DE. November 2008.

Lecture on U.S. Foreign Policy towards Latin America as part UD National Security Institute funded by the Department of State, Newark, DE. January 2009

Lecture on the Impact of Obama election for U.S.-Latin America, organized by the Black Studies Program, University of Delaware, Newark, DE. February 2009

Chair of the **Panel “Globalization and the Perception of Others,”** in the Conference on the U.S. in the Global System, University of Delaware, Newark, DE. April 2009.

Lecture on Latin American Perceptions of the U.S., Villanova University, Villanova, PA. April 2009

Remarks on behalf of the university in a ceremony organized by Gov. Minner to announce the findings of the Delaware Hispanic Needs Assessment, Wilmington, DE. August 2008

“Youth Employment, Migration, and Political Participation in Latin America.” 46th Session of the Commission for Social Development, United Nations, New York City, February 12, 2007

“The April 9th Presidential Election in Peru.” Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, Washington, D.C., April 5, 2007.

“The Year of Elections: Voters and Democracy in Latin America.” University of Delaware, March 19, 2007.

“Populism and Democracy in the Andes: Elections and Public Opinion.” Latin American Studies Lecture Series, Dickinson College, April 17, 2007

“The Resurgence of Populism in Peru.” CENTRA Technology, Arlington, Virginia, March 7, 2007.

“Public Opinion and Democracy in Latin America,” July 14, 2006. Mexico City. Organized by the Research Institute of the Instituto Mora.

“Latin American Politics.” A presentation to the Department of Defense. Various years.

“Indigenous Leadership in the Andes.” A presentation for the Bureau of Intelligence and Research, Department of State, May 2004.

“Ambassadorial Seminar for Amb. Curtis Struble.” A presentation for the Bureau of Intelligence and Research, Department of State, December 2003.

Discussant for the panel **“Social and Public Policy in Latin America”** Northeastern Political Science Association, Philadelphia, November 2003.

A presentation for the *FOCAL Forum of Hemispheric Experts*, Ottawa, Canada, June 2002.

Participant in the Roundtable, **“Fujimori: From Fugitive to Candidate?”** Yale Center for International and Area Studies. New Haven, December 2005.

Discussant for the panel **“Interamerican Relations.”** Northeastern Political Science Association, Philadelphia, November 2005.

Discussant for the panel **“Social and Public Policy in Latin America”** Northeastern Political Science Association, Philadelphia, November 2003.

A presentation for the **FOCAL Forum of Hemispheric Experts**, Ottawa, Canada, June 2002.

Conference Organizer **“The Fujimori Legacy & Its Impact for Public Policy in Latin America”** (Co-sponsored by the North-South Center, University of Miami, and the University of Delaware. Washington D.C., March 2002).

Member of the Editorial Board, Delaware Review of Latin American Studies, an on-line journal.

Member of the Editorial Board. Revista de Opinión Pública Latinoamericana.

MANUSCRIPT REVIEWS

<i>América Latina Hoy;</i>	<i>Political Research Quarterly;</i>
<i>American Journal of Political Science;</i>	<i>Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú</i>
<i>American Political Science Review;</i>	<i>Publius;</i>
<i>Bulletin of Latin American Research</i>	<i>Politics, Groups, and Interests;</i>
<i>Canadian Journal of Latin American</i>	<i>Politics and the Life Sciences;</i>
<i>and Caribbean Studies;</i>	<i>Revista de Ciencia Política;</i>
<i>Colombia Internacional;</i>	<i>Revista Latinoamericana de Opinión</i>
<i>Comparative Politics;</i>	<i>Pública</i>
<i>Comparative Political Studies;</i>	<i>Revista de Ciencia Política y Gobierno</i>
<i>European Review of Latin American and</i>	<i>Studies in Comparative International</i>
<i>Caribbean Studies;</i>	<i>Development;</i>
<i>Democratization;</i>	<i>Terrorism and Political Violence;</i>
<i>Ideas y Valores;</i>	<i>Third World Quarterly;</i>
<i>International Area Studies Journal</i>	Addison, Wesley, and Longman;
<i>Journal of Illiberalism Studies;</i>	Oxford University Press;
<i>Journal of Interamerican Studies and</i>	Cambridge University Press;
<i>World Affairs;</i>	Notre Dame University Press;
<i>Journal of Latin American Studies;</i>	Prentice Hall;
<i>Journal of Politics;</i>	Lynne Reinner Press;
<i>Journal of Politics in Latin America;</i>	Routledge;
<i>Latin American Politics and Society;</i>	Palgrave
<i>Lexington Books;</i>	
<i>Opinião Pública;</i>	
<i>Political Behavior;</i>	
<i>Política y Gobierno;</i>	

MEDIA INTERVIEWS

Interviews with the *Wall Street Journal*, *BBC*, *CNN*, *The New York Times*, *The Economist*, *Public National Radio*, *Miami Herald*, *Voz de América*, *World Politics*

Review, Agencia CMA (Brazil), La Tercera (Chile), and other Latin American newspapers. Radio Interviews with National Public Radio (USA), Radio Capital (Peru), RPP (Peru), Radio Exitosa (Peru), and TV interviews with RPP-TV (Peru), TV-Peru (Peru). Frequent contributor to the Inter-American Dialogue's Latin America Advisor.

LANGUAGES

Spanish (native ability); French (reads), Portuguese (reads).