

**UNIVERSITY OF
DELAWARE**



LIMA BEAN

VARIETY

TRIAL

RESULTS

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2010

2010 University of Delaware Green Baby Lima Bean and Fordhook Lima Bean Variety Trials

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Green Baby Lima Bean Variety Trial

The 2010 Lima Bean Variety Trial included a total of 27 lines. Twelve of the lines were entered by the two participating seed companies: ADM Seedwest and Ben Fish & Son. Twelve lines were from the University of Delaware lima bean breeding program. The remaining three lines were standard varieties planted as checks. The purpose of this trial is to evaluate new processing green baby lima bean varieties for yield, maturity, and quality under Delaware growing conditions.

Varieties Entered in the 2010 Delaware Green Baby Lima Bean Variety Trial

| Variety Name | Company |
|--------------|------------------------|
| GBL 21-04-DA | Ben Fish |
| GBL C-elite | Ben Fish |
| GBL 24-04-DA | Ben Fish |
| GBL 25-04-DA | Ben Fish |
| GBL 26-04-DA | Ben Fish |
| GBL 184-85 | check (Ben Fish) |
| G700805 | ADM Seedwest |
| G700809 | ADM Seedwest |
| G700801 | ADM Seedwest |
| G200381 | ADM Seedwest |
| G417274 | ADM Seedwest |
| G418274 | ADM Seedwest |
| G422266 | ADM Seedwest |
| Cypress | check (ADM Seedwest) |
| M15 | check |
| DE0401711 | University of Delaware |
| DE0402701 | University of Delaware |
| DE0407902 | University of Delaware |
| DE0407903 | University of Delaware |
| DE0407905 | University of Delaware |
| DE0407906 | University of Delaware |
| DE0407907 | University of Delaware |
| DE0407910 | University of Delaware |
| DE0407911 | University of Delaware |
| DE0505002A | University of Delaware |
| DE0505002B | University of Delaware |
| DE0505004A | University of Delaware |

Location:

Field 2B at the University of Delaware Research and Education Center Farm, Georgetown, DE

Cultural Practices:

The trial was planted on June 7, 2010 with a Monosem planter. None of the seed was treated. Varieties were planted in one-row plots with 30 inch between row spacing and 3 inch in-row spacing. Plots were 25 feet in length. Plots were arranged in a randomized complete block design with four replications. The field was fertilized according to soil test results. Pre-emergence herbicides (0.75 oz/A Sandea + 1.0 pint/A Dual II Magnum) were applied on June 8, 2010 as well as 40 lbs/A nitrogen in the form of 30% UAN. Plots were cultivated on July 15, 2010 and sidressed with 33 lbs/A nitrogen in the form of 30% UAN. Additional hand weeding was done in mid-August. Weed control in the trial was excellent. Plots were irrigated, when necessary, with a traveling, linear system. Warrior at 4 oz/A was applied for insect control on 7-27. No applications were made for disease control.

Harvest:

As harvest approached, five-plant samples were pulled from the maturing plots and the number of full, flat and dry pods was counted. Not all replications for a variety were harvested on the same day. Plots were harvested as close to ten percent dry pods as possible. However there were significant differences between the varieties in percent dry pods at harvest (Table 1). Harvest began on September 1 (86 DAP) and ended on September 13 (98 DAP).

A 15-foot section from each plot was harvested. The plants were cut off at soil level and weighed. To determine maturity at harvest, pods were stripped from five harvested plants from each plot and counted as full, flat or dry. The plants and pulled pods were fed into a stationary FMC viner. Trash was removed from the shelled beans with a fan and a screen, and the cleaned beans were weighed to determine yield.

Downy Mildew Resistance Testing

The twelve lines from the University of Delaware Lima Bean Breeding Program were screened for resistance to lima bean downy mildew, an important disease of lima beans in Delaware which is caused by *Phytophthora phaseoli*. Screening took place in field plots. Plants were screened for resistance to race F at the University of Delaware research farm at Georgetown and for resistance to race E at the University of Delaware research farm at Newark. Approximately 50 seeds of each line were planted in single-row plots in each location. The Newark location was planted on July 12, 2010 and the Georgetown location on July 7. Plants were inoculated three times during flowering. To encourage infection susceptible check varieties were planted in every fifth row within the plot and additional moisture was applied via misters timed to come on for four 15 minute intervals during the night. Plants were evaluated several times in September and October 2010 for disease reaction.

Results and Discussion

Yields differed significantly among the varieties in the trial this year, and overall, yields were higher than past years' trials. Weather conditions were hotter than average this season. The daytime high was over 90°F on 33 days, compared to an average of 16 days over 90°F for the 2007 through 2009 baby lima trials. The plants began flowering at the end of July, which is

typical for this trial. However, no pods set for approximately two weeks after flowering initiated because of sustained high temperatures. This resulted in an overall longer season and a more compressed harvest period for the varieties. A comparison days to harvest for three of the standard varieties for this year versus the historical average is as follows:

| Variety | Average DTH for 2006, 2007, 2008 & 2009 Trials | DTH for 2010 Trial |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Cypress | 77 | 91 |
| C-elite Select | 84 | 96 |
| 184-85 | 86 | 95 |

Cypress was 14 days later than average, C-elite Select was 12 days later, and 184-85 was 9 days later. Despite obvious effects of heat on pod set, we did not see a split set in the vast majority of the varieties. G418274 and G422266 had a small second set that did not mature by harvest.

There were significant differences in yield among the 27 varieties in the trial. The highest yielding standard variety in the trial was C-elite Select, which had a significantly higher yield than the other standards: 184-85, M-15 and Cypress. The highest yielding experimental varieties in the trial were DE0505002A, DE0407907, G200381, DE0407906, DE0407905, DE0505002B, DE0407903, and GBL 26-04-DA; however none differed significantly in yield from C-elite Select. DE0505002A, DE0407907, G200381, DE0407906, DE0407905, DE0505002B, DE0407903 did have significantly higher yields than the other three standard varieties, 184-85, M-15 and Cypress. DE0505002A, the highest yielding variety in this year's trial, was also the highest yielding variety in the 2009 trial.

There were significant differences among the varieties in stand count at harvest (Table 1). None of the seed planted in the trial this year was treated. Low stand counts were probably partly to blame for low yields for several of the varieties including G417274, M-15, G700801, Cypress, G418274, G700809, and G422266.

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Table 1. Yield, Days to Harvest, Maturity at Harvest, Number of Pods per Plant, Plant Weight, Stand Count at Harvest, and Downy Mildew Disease Reactions for Entries in the 2010 Green Baby Lima Bean Variety Trial

| Variety | Days to Harvest | Yield (Lbs/A) | % Full | % Flat | % Dry | # Pods/Plant | Plant Weight (Lbs/15 ft) | # Plants/15 ft ¹ | Downy Mildew Resistance ² | |
|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | | | | Race E | Race F |
| DE0505002A | 95 abcdef | 4683 a | 92 a | 4 cd | 3 defg | 43 a | 24.3 ab | 35 efg | R | S |
| DE0407907 | 97 a | 4644 ab | 92 a | 4 cd | 5 defg | 40 a | 25.8 a | 40 abcdefg | S | R |
| G200381 | 94 def | 4506 abc | 91 a | 2 cd | 7 bcde | 44 a | 17.3 efghij | 44 abc | ? | ? |
| DE0407906 | 95 abcd | 4297 abcd | 94 a | 1 d | 5 defg | 44 a | 25.8 a | 44 ab | R | S |
| DE0407905 | 95 abcdef | 4285 abcd | 91 a | 2 cd | 8 bcd | 37 a | 15.6 ghijk | 41 abcdef | S | S |
| DE0505002B | 93 fgh | 4265 abcd | 95 a | 2 cd | 3 defg | 45 a | 20.6 bcde | 36 bcdefg | S | S |
| GBL C-elite | 96 ab | 4133 abcde | 89 a | 3 cd | 8 bcd | 45 a | 22.3 abcd | 35 fg | R | S |
| DE0407903 | 93 efgh | 4112 abcde | 91 a | 2 cd | 7 cdef | 42 a | 19.2 cdefgh | 45 a | S | R |
| GBL 26-04-DA | 94 cdef | 3782 abcdef | 90 a | 2 cd | 8 abcd | 35 a | 18.5 defghi | 45 a | ? | ? |
| DE0407911 | 96 abc | 3779 bcdef | 92 a | 4 cd | 4 defg | 37 a | 23.6 abc | 43 abcd | S | R |
| DE0407902 | 94 cdef | 3743 bcdef | 93 a | 2 cd | 5 defg | 40 a | 18.0 defghi | 43 abcde | S | R |
| DE0407910 | 94 cdef | 3728 cdef | 90 a | 2 cd | 7 bcde | 43 a | 18.0 defghi | 36 cdefg | R | S |
| DE0505004A | 93 defg | 3699 cdef | 85 a | 3 cd | 11 ab | 40 a | 18.2 defghi | 43 abcd | S | S |
| DE0402701 | 95 abcdef | 3690 cdef | 87 a | 2 cd | 11 abc | 44 a | 20.1 bcdefg | 37 bcdefg | S | S |
| GBL 25-04-DA | 94 bcdef | 3589 defg | 84 a | 3 cd | 12 a | 37 a | 19.0 cdefgh | 42 abcdef | ? | ? |
| GBL 24-04-DA | 94 def | 3396 defg | 84 a | 9 abc | 8 abcd | 42 a | 20.2 bcdefg | 38 abcdefg | ? | ? |
| GBL 21-04-DA | 95 abcde | 3336 efgh | 89 a | 7 abcd | 4 defg | 34 a | 18.8 defghi | 41 abcdef | ? | ? |
| DE0401711 | 94 cdef | 3283 efghi | 89 a | 3 cd | 7 bcde | 42 a | 18.6 defghi | 35 efg | R | S |
| G700805 | 91 hi | 3178 fghi | 89 a | 9 abc | 2 efg | 44 a | 17.8 defghi | 33 gh | ? | ? |
| GBL 184-85 | 95 abcd | 3119 fghi | 91 a | 3 cd | 6 defg | 40 a | 20.5 bcdef | 36 defg | R | S |
| G417274 | 91 ghi | 2905 fghi | 90 a | 4 cd | 6 defg | 48 a | 16.0 fghijk | 27 hi | ? | ? |
| M-15 | 94 def | 2887 fghi | 92 a | 6 bcd | 2 g | 47 a | 14.4 ijk | 25 i | S | R |
| G700801 | 91 hi | 2781 ghij | 87 a | 8 abcd | 5 defg | 61 a | 16.1 efghijk | 21 i | ? | ? |
| Cypress | 91 ghi | 2489 hij | 89 a | 9 abc | 2 fg | 44 a | 14.8 hijk | 24 i | R | S |
| G418274 | 90 ij | 2433 ij | 79 a | 14 ab | 7 bcdef | 46 a | 15.3 hijk | 24 i | ? | ? |
| G700809 | 89 jk | 1909 jk | 89 a | 8 abcd | 3 defg | 43 a | 12.7 k | 23 i | ? | ? |
| G422266 | 88 k | 1311 k | 83 a | 14 a | 3 defg | 43 a | 12.7 jk | 20 i | ? | ? |
| <i>p-value</i> | <0.0001 | <0.0001 | 0.1167 | 0.0262 | 0.0006 | 0.3745 | <0.0001 | <0.0001 | | |
| LSD | 2.16 | 902.65 | NA | 7.49 | 4.84 | NA | 4.60 | 7.89 | | |

¹ Seeding rate was 4 seeds/ft

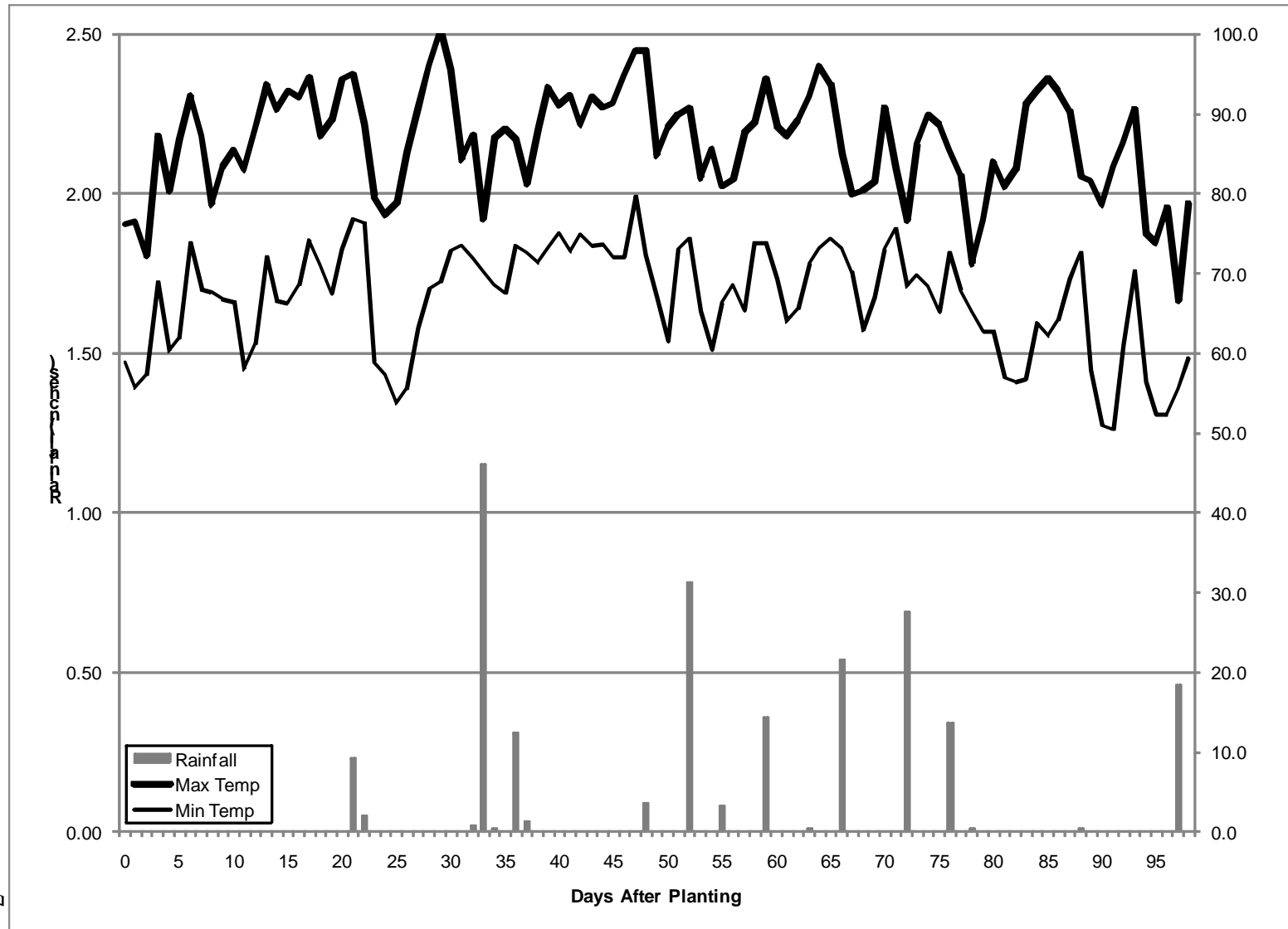
² Resistance to lima bean downy mildew (*Phytophthora phaseoli*) R=resistant, S=susceptible, ?=disease reaction unknown

**Appendix A: Weather Data for 2010 Green Baby Lima Variety Trial
June 7th (planting) to September 13th (final harvest)**

| DAP | Date | Max Temp °F | Min Temp °F | Rainfall (in.) |
|-----|--------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 0 | 7-Jun | 76.10 | 58.9 | 0 |
| 1 | 8-Jun | 76.50 | 55.7 | 0 |
| 2 | 9-Jun | 72.30 | 57.3 | 0 |
| 3 | 10-Jun | 87.20 | 68.8 | 0 |
| 4 | 11-Jun | 80.30 | 60.2 | 0 |
| 5 | 12-Jun | 86.60 | 61.9 | 0 |
| 6 | 13-Jun | 92.40 | 73.8 | 0 |
| 7 | 14-Jun | 87.30 | 68 | 0 |
| 8 | 15-Jun | 78.60 | 67.7 | 0 |
| 9 | 16-Jun | 83.30 | 66.7 | 0 |
| 10 | 17-Jun | 85.50 | 66.5 | 0 |
| 11 | 18-Jun | 82.90 | 57.9 | 0 |
| 12 | 19-Jun | 88.10 | 61.2 | 0 |
| 13 | 20-Jun | 93.70 | 72 | 0 |
| 14 | 21-Jun | 90.50 | 66.6 | 0 |
| 15 | 22-Jun | 92.80 | 66.3 | 0 |
| 16 | 23-Jun | 91.90 | 68.5 | 0 |
| 17 | 24-Jun | 94.70 | 74.1 | 0 |
| 18 | 25-Jun | 87.30 | 71 | 0 |
| 19 | 26-Jun | 89.10 | 67.4 | 0 |
| 20 | 27-Jun | 94.30 | 73 | 0 |
| 21 | 28-Jun | 94.90 | 76.8 | 0.23 |
| 22 | 29-Jun | 88.60 | 76.3 | 0.05 |
| 23 | 30-Jun | 79.70 | 58.9 | 0 |
| 24 | 1-Jul | 77.40 | 57.3 | 0 |
| 25 | 2-Jul | 78.80 | 53.7 | 0 |
| 26 | 3-Jul | 85.10 | 55.4 | 0 |
| 27 | 4-Jul | 90.70 | 63 | 0 |
| 28 | 5-Jul | 96.00 | 68 | 0 |
| 29 | 6-Jul | 100.50 | 68.9 | 0 |
| 30 | 7-Jul | 95.50 | 72.8 | 0 |
| 31 | 8-Jul | 84.30 | 73.4 | 0 |
| 32 | 9-Jul | 87.40 | 71.8 | 0.02 |
| 33 | 10-Jul | 76.90 | 70.3 | 1.15 |
| 34 | 11-Jul | 86.90 | 68.5 | 0.01 |
| 35 | 12-Jul | 88.10 | 67.5 | 0 |
| 36 | 13-Jul | 86.80 | 73.5 | 0.31 |
| 37 | 14-Jul | 81.30 | 72.5 | 0.03 |
| 38 | 15-Jul | 88.10 | 71.3 | 0 |
| 39 | 16-Jul | 93.40 | 73.2 | 0 |
| 40 | 17-Jul | 91.10 | 75.1 | 0 |
| 41 | 18-Jul | 92.30 | 72.8 | 0 |
| 42 | 19-Jul | 88.60 | 74.9 | 0 |
| 43 | 20-Jul | 92.20 | 73.4 | 0 |
| 44 | 21-Jul | 90.70 | 73.6 | 0 |
| 45 | 22-Jul | 91.20 | 72.1 | 0 |
| 46 | 23-Jul | 94.80 | 72.1 | 0 |
| 47 | 24-Jul | 97.90 | 79.7 | 0 |

| DAP | Date | Max Temp °F | Min Temp °F | Rainfall (in.) |
|-----|--------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 48 | 25-Jul | 97.90 | 72.2 | 0.09 |
| 49 | 26-Jul | 84.70 | 66.9 | 0 |
| 50 | 27-Jul | 88.30 | 61.5 | 0 |
| 51 | 28-Jul | 89.80 | 72.9 | 0 |
| 52 | 29-Jul | 90.80 | 74.4 | 0.78 |
| 53 | 30-Jul | 81.90 | 65.1 | 0 |
| 54 | 31-Jul | 85.70 | 60.4 | 0 |
| 55 | 1-Aug | 80.90 | 66.3 | 0.08 |
| 56 | 2-Aug | 81.80 | 68.5 | 0 |
| 57 | 3-Aug | 87.50 | 65.3 | 0 |
| 58 | 4-Aug | 88.80 | 73.8 | 0 |
| 59 | 5-Aug | 94.40 | 73.8 | 0.36 |
| 60 | 6-Aug | 88.50 | 69.2 | 0 |
| 61 | 7-Aug | 87.20 | 64 | 0 |
| 62 | 8-Aug | 89.20 | 65.6 | 0 |
| 63 | 9-Aug | 92.20 | 71.1 | 0.01 |
| 64 | 10-Aug | 96.10 | 73.1 | 0 |
| 65 | 11-Aug | 93.70 | 74.4 | 0 |
| 66 | 12-Aug | 85.00 | 73.1 | 0.54 |
| 67 | 13-Aug | 79.80 | 70.1 | 0 |
| 68 | 14-Aug | 80.40 | 62.9 | 0 |
| 69 | 15-Aug | 81.40 | 67 | 0 |
| 70 | 16-Aug | 90.70 | 73 | 0 |
| 71 | 17-Aug | 83.20 | 75.5 | 0 |
| 72 | 18-Aug | 76.60 | 68.3 | 0.69 |
| 73 | 19-Aug | 86.10 | 69.7 | 0 |
| 74 | 20-Aug | 89.90 | 68.4 | 0 |
| 75 | 21-Aug | 88.70 | 65.1 | 0 |
| 76 | 22-Aug | 85.50 | 72.5 | 0.34 |
| 77 | 23-Aug | 82.30 | 67.8 | 0 |
| 78 | 24-Aug | 71.20 | 65.2 | 0.01 |
| 79 | 25-Aug | 76.60 | 62.8 | 0 |
| 80 | 26-Aug | 84.10 | 62.7 | 0 |
| 81 | 27-Aug | 80.90 | 56.9 | 0 |
| 82 | 28-Aug | 83.00 | 56.3 | 0 |
| 83 | 29-Aug | 91.10 | 56.7 | 0 |
| 84 | 30-Aug | 92.80 | 63.8 | 0 |
| 85 | 31-Aug | 94.40 | 62.2 | 0 |
| 86 | 1-Sep | 92.90 | 64.2 | 0 |
| 87 | 2-Sep | 90.30 | 69.3 | 0 |
| 88 | 3-Sep | 82.10 | 72.5 | 0.01 |
| 89 | 4-Sep | 81.60 | 57.7 | 0 |
| 90 | 5-Sep | 78.50 | 50.9 | 0 |
| 91 | 6-Sep | 83.30 | 50.4 | 0 |
| 92 | 7-Sep | 86.40 | 61 | 0 |
| 93 | 8-Sep | 90.60 | 70.3 | 0 |
| 94 | 9-Sep | 75.00 | 56.4 | 0 |
| 95 | 10-Sep | 73.80 | 52.3 | 0 |
| 96 | 11-Sep | 78.30 | 52.3 | 0 |
| 97 | 12-Sep | 66.60 | 55.4 | 0.46 |
| 98 | 13-Sep | 78.70 | 59.3 | 0 |

Appendix B: Weather Conditions During 2010 Green Baby Lima Variety Trial June 7th (planting) to September 13th (final harvest)



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Fordhook Lima Bean Variety Trial

The 2010 Lima Bean Variety Trial included a total of 29 lines. Twenty-eight of the lines were from the University of Delaware lima bean breeding program. Concentrated Fordhook was the check for the trial. The purpose of this trial is to evaluate advanced Fordhook breeding lines for yield, maturity, and quality under Delaware growing conditions.

Varieties Entered in the 2010 Delaware Green Baby Lima Bean Variety Trial

| Variety Name | Company |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Concentrated Fordhook | Check (Charter Seed) |
| DE0501102A | University of Delaware |
| DE0501102B | University of Delaware |
| DE0501103A | University of Delaware |
| DE0501201A | University of Delaware |
| DE0503703A | University of Delaware |
| DE0504101D | University of Delaware |
| DE0504102A | University of Delaware |
| DE0504102B | University of Delaware |
| DE0504103A | University of Delaware |
| DE0504103B | University of Delaware |
| DE0504103C | University of Delaware |
| DE0600101A | University of Delaware |
| DE0600101D | University of Delaware |
| DE0600101E | University of Delaware |
| DE0600102B | University of Delaware |
| DE0600104A | University of Delaware |
| DE0600601A | University of Delaware |
| DE0600601B | University of Delaware |
| DE0600601D | University of Delaware |
| DE0600602B | University of Delaware |
| DE0600602C | University of Delaware |
| DE0600602D | University of Delaware |
| DE0600603B | University of Delaware |
| DE0600605A | University of Delaware |
| DE0600605C | University of Delaware |
| DE0601001A | University of Delaware |
| DE0601001B | University of Delaware |
| DE0601001D | University of Delaware |

Location:

Field 2B at the University of Delaware Research and Education Center Farm, Georgetown, DE

Cultural Practices:

The trial was hand planted on June 28, 2010 into rows run with a Monosem planter. Only the Concentrated Fordhook seed was treated. Varieties were planted in one-row plots with 30 inch between row spacing and 6 inch in-row spacing. Plots were 10 feet in length. Plots were arranged in a randomized complete block design with three replications. Three of the varieties were not replicated because insufficient seed was available (DE0600605C, DE0504101D and DE0504102A). The field was fertilized according to soil test results. Pre-emergence herbicides (0.75 oz/A Sandea + 1.0 pint/A Dual II Magnum) were applied on June 29, 2010 as well as 40 lbs/A nitrogen in the form of 30% UAN. Plots were cultivated on August 4, 2010 and sidedressed with 33 lbs/A nitrogen in the form of 30% UAN. Additional hand weeding was done in mid-August. Weed control in the trial was excellent. Plots were irrigated, when necessary, with a traveling, linear system. Warrior at 4 oz/A was applied for insect control on 8-20. No applications were made for disease control.

Harvest:

As harvest approached, plants were visually evaluated for maturity and plots were harvested when the majority of the pods were filled. Not all replications for a variety were harvested on the same day. There were significant differences between the varieties in percent dry pods at harvest, however there were not significant differences between the percent full pods or the percent flat pods (Table 2). Harvest began on September 29 (93 DAP) and ended on October 11 (105 DAP).

A 5 to 8 foot section from each plot was harvested. The plants were cut off at soil level and weighed. To pods were stripped from the harvested plants from each plot and counted as full, flat or dry. The pulled pods were shelled in a Model 520 “TaMaCo” huller from Taylor Manufacturing Co., Inc., Moultrie, GA. Any remaining trash was removed from the shelled beans by hand and the cleaned beans were weighed to determine yield.

Results and Discussion

Seedling emergence in this trial was poor due to soil crusting and final stands were less than 50% for 19 of the varieties. As is typical for limas, however, the plants did compensate for reduced stand to some degree; low stand was not necessarily associated with low yield, nor were better stands always associated with higher yields. With the exception of Concentrated Fordhook, all of the seed for the trial was produced in the greenhouse in winter 2009/2010. Consequently, any significant differences in final stand between the lines are interpreted as differences in seedling vigor between the varieties. The most vigorous of the breeding lines were DE0601001B, DE0501201A, DE0601001D, DE0600605A, DE0600101A, and DE0600101D.

There were significant differences in yield among the varieties in the trial. The standard variety, Concentrated Fordhook, produced a higher yield (3628 lbs/A) than in the 2009 Baby Lima Trial (1234 lbs/A), but not as high as its yield in the 2008 trial (3863 lbs/A). There were significant differences in yield among the varieties that were replicated, however only two lines

(DE0504103C and DE0600102B) had significantly higher yields than the standard, Concentrated Fordhook.

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Table 2. Days to Harvest, Yield, Maturity at Harvest, Number of Pods per Plant, Pods per Row-Foot, Plant Weight, Stand Count at Harvest, for Entries in the 2010 Fordhook Lima Bean Variety Trial

| Variety | Days to Harvest | Yield (Lbs/A) | % Full | % Flat | % Dry | # Pods/Plant | # Pods/Row Foot | Plant Weight (Lbs/8 ft) | # Plants/10 ft ¹ |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| DE0600605C ² | 99 | 5960 | 83 | 14 | 3 | 43 | 25 | 9.7 | 4 |
| DE0504103C | 99 cd | 5298 a | 88 a | 9 a | 3 cde | 38 a | 33 a | 10.7 cd | 4 h |
| DE0600102B | 95 efg | 4939 ab | 72 a | 9 a | 19 a | 24 bcdef | 27 a | 9.8 cde | 9 abcdef |
| DE0600101A | 95 efg | 4830 abc | 90 a | 6 a | 4 bcde | 22 bcdefg | 25 a | 11.5 abc | 11 abcd |
| DE0600104A | 100 bcd | 4753 abcd | 78 a | 12 a | 10 bc | 23 bcdefg | 28 a | 13.7 ab | 9 abcdef |
| DE0600601D | 100 bcd | 4532 abcde | 75 a | 19 a | 6 bcde | 26 bcd | 25 a | 10.1 cd | 7 fgh |
| DE0600602C | 95 efg | 4491 abcde | 82 a | 17 a | 1 e | 21 cdefg | 27 a | 14.3 a | 10 abcde |
| DE0600602B | 97 defg | 4301 abcdef | 80 a | 13 a | 8 bcde | 25 bcde | 30 a | 10.3 cd | 9 abcdef |
| DE0504103B ² | 100 | 4235 | 75 | 24 | 1 | 34 | 38 | 15.7 | 4 |
| DE0600101D | 94 fg | 4193 abcdef | 79 a | 18 a | 2 cde | 25 bcde | 31 a | 11.5 abc | 11 abc |
| DE0501103A | 99 cd | 4151 abcdef | 73 a | 20 a | 7 bcde | 16 efg | 24 a | 10.7 bcd | 7 efgh |
| DE0601001D | 103 abc | 4142 abcdef | 81 a | 13 a | 6 bcde | 15 g | 24 a | 11.3 abcd | 11 abc |
| DE0504101D | 95 | 4110 | 93 | 6 | 1 | 34 | 34 | 15.5 | 8 |
| DE0601001B | 95 efg | 4075 abcdefg | 69 a | 19 a | 12 ab | 21 defg | 29 a | 11.3 abc | 12 a |
| DE0600101E | 94 g | 4036 abcdefg | 83 a | 15 a | 3 cde | 31 ab | 29 a | 10.5 cd | 8 cdefg |
| DE0504102A ² | 99 | 4026 | 69 | 25 | 5 | 34 | 27 | 8.5 | 5 |
| DE0600601B | 102 abc | 4007 abcdefg | 77 a | 15 a | 8 bcde | 24 bcdef | 28 a | 11.5 abc | 7 fgh |
| DE0504103A | 93 g | 3992 bcdefg | 80 a | 13 a | 7 bcde | 30 abc | 31 a | 10.1 cd | 9 bcdef |
| DE0601001A | 100 bcd | 3980 bcdefg | 67 a | 24 a | 9 bcde | 20 defg | 24 a | 12.1 abc | 10 abcdef |
| DE0600605A | 94 g | 3822 bcdefg | 77 a | 16 a | 6 bcde | 18 defg | 26 a | 10.2 cd | 11 abc |
| DE0501102A | 103 abc | 3712 bcdefg | 75 a | 22 a | 3 cde | 24 bcdef | 35 a | 10.0 cd | 8 cdefg |
| DE0600603B | 95 efg | 3633 cdefg | 65 a | 31 a | 5 bcde | 18 defg | 22 a | 10.1 cd | 9 abcdef |
| Concentrated FH | 98 de | 3628 cdefg | 77 a | 14 a | 9 bcd | 16 fg | 21 a | 11.2 bcd | 12 ab |
| DE0600602D | 95 efg | 3457 defg | 88 a | 10 a | 2 de | 24 bcdefg | 20 a | 10.3 cd | 8 defg |
| DE0501201A | 94 fg | 3293 efgh | 78 a | 19 a | 2 cde | 18 defg | 27 a | 11.4 abc | 12 ab |
| DE0504102B | 96 defg | 3170 fgh | 81 a | 17 a | 2 cde | 25 bcde | 22 a | 10.6 cd | 7 efgh |
| DE0501102B | 98 def | 2831 gh | 83 a | 13 a | 4 bcde | 22 cdefg | 23 a | 6.8 f | 10 abcdef |
| DE0600601A | 104 a | 2035 hi | 61 a | 29 a | 10 bc | 16 efg | 18 a | 8.2 def | 9 abcdef |
| DE0503703A | 103 ab | 1328 i | 74 a | 19 a | 7 bcde | 17 defg | 17 a | 6.9 ef | 5 gh |
| <i>p-value</i> | <0.0001 | <0.0001 | 0.0653 | 0.2261 | 0.0148 | 0.0007 | 0.1758 | 0.0044 | 0.0010 |
| LSD | 3.99 | 1303.70 | NA | NA | 7.87 | 8.89 | NA | 3.03 | 3.65 |

¹ Seeding rate was 2 seeds/ft; ² Lines not replicated in the trial due to insufficient seed

**Appendix C: Weather Data for 2010 Fordhook Lima Variety Trial
June 28th (planting) to October 11th (final harvest)**

| DAP | Date | Max Temp °F | Min Temp °F | Rainfall (in.) |
|------------|-------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 0 | 28-Jun | 94.9 | 76.8 | 0.23 |
| 1 | 29-Jun | 88.6 | 76.3 | 0.05 |
| 2 | 30-Jun | 79.7 | 58.9 | 0 |
| 3 | 1-Jul | 77.4 | 57.3 | 0 |
| 4 | 2-Jul | 78.8 | 53.7 | 0 |
| 5 | 3-Jul | 85.1 | 55.4 | 0 |
| 6 | 4-Jul | 90.7 | 63.0 | 0 |
| 7 | 5-Jul | 96.0 | 68.0 | 0 |
| 8 | 6-Jul | 100.5 | 68.9 | 0 |
| 9 | 7-Jul | 95.5 | 72.8 | 0 |
| 10 | 8-Jul | 84.3 | 73.4 | 0 |
| 11 | 9-Jul | 87.4 | 71.8 | 0.02 |
| 12 | 10-Jul | 76.9 | 70.3 | 1.15 |
| 13 | 11-Jul | 86.9 | 68.5 | 0.01 |
| 14 | 12-Jul | 88.1 | 67.5 | 0 |
| 15 | 13-Jul | 86.8 | 73.5 | 0.31 |
| 16 | 14-Jul | 81.3 | 72.5 | 0.03 |
| 17 | 15-Jul | 88.1 | 71.3 | 0 |
| 18 | 16-Jul | 93.4 | 73.2 | 0 |
| 19 | 17-Jul | 91.1 | 75.1 | 0 |
| 20 | 18-Jul | 92.3 | 72.8 | 0 |
| 21 | 19-Jul | 88.6 | 74.9 | 0 |
| 22 | 20-Jul | 92.2 | 73.4 | 0 |
| 23 | 21-Jul | 90.7 | 73.6 | 0 |
| 24 | 22-Jul | 91.2 | 72.1 | 0 |
| 25 | 23-Jul | 94.8 | 72.1 | 0 |
| 26 | 24-Jul | 97.9 | 79.7 | 0 |
| 27 | 25-Jul | 97.9 | 72.2 | 0.09 |
| 28 | 26-Jul | 84.7 | 66.9 | 0 |
| 29 | 27-Jul | 88.3 | 61.5 | 0 |
| 30 | 28-Jul | 89.8 | 72.9 | 0 |
| 31 | 29-Jul | 90.8 | 74.4 | 0.78 |
| 32 | 30-Jul | 81.9 | 65.1 | 0 |
| 33 | 31-Jul | 85.7 | 60.4 | 0 |
| 34 | 1-Aug | 80.9 | 66.3 | 0.08 |
| 35 | 2-Aug | 81.8 | 68.5 | 0 |
| 36 | 3-Aug | 87.5 | 65.3 | 0 |
| 37 | 4-Aug | 88.8 | 73.8 | 0 |
| 38 | 5-Aug | 94.4 | 73.8 | 0.36 |
| 39 | 6-Aug | 88.5 | 69.2 | 0 |
| 40 | 7-Aug | 87.2 | 64.0 | 0 |
| 41 | 8-Aug | 89.2 | 65.6 | 0 |
| 42 | 9-Aug | 92.2 | 71.1 | 0.01 |
| 43 | 10-Aug | 96.1 | 73.1 | 0 |
| 44 | 11-Aug | 93.7 | 74.4 | 0 |
| 45 | 12-Aug | 85.0 | 73.1 | 0.54 |
| 46 | 13-Aug | 79.8 | 70.1 | 0 |
| 47 | 14-Aug | 80.4 | 62.9 | 0 |

| DAP | Date | Max Temp °F | Min Temp °F | Rainfall (in.) |
|-----|--------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 48 | 15-Aug | 81.4 | 67.0 | 0 |
| 49 | 16-Aug | 90.7 | 73.0 | 0 |
| 50 | 17-Aug | 83.2 | 75.5 | 0 |
| 51 | 18-Aug | 76.6 | 68.3 | 0.69 |
| 52 | 19-Aug | 86.1 | 69.7 | 0 |
| 53 | 20-Aug | 89.9 | 68.4 | 0 |
| 54 | 21-Aug | 88.7 | 65.1 | 0 |
| 55 | 22-Aug | 85.5 | 72.5 | 0.34 |
| 56 | 23-Aug | 82.3 | 67.8 | 0 |
| 57 | 24-Aug | 71.2 | 65.2 | 0.01 |
| 58 | 25-Aug | 76.6 | 62.8 | 0 |
| 59 | 26-Aug | 84.1 | 62.7 | 0 |
| 60 | 27-Aug | 80.9 | 56.9 | 0 |
| 61 | 28-Aug | 83.0 | 56.3 | 0 |
| 62 | 29-Aug | 91.1 | 56.7 | 0 |
| 63 | 30-Aug | 92.8 | 63.8 | 0 |
| 64 | 31-Aug | 94.4 | 62.2 | 0 |
| 65 | 1-Sep | 92.9 | 64.2 | 0 |
| 66 | 2-Sep | 90.3 | 69.3 | 0 |
| 67 | 3-Sep | 82.1 | 72.5 | 0.01 |
| 68 | 4-Sep | 81.6 | 57.7 | 0 |
| 69 | 5-Sep | 78.5 | 50.9 | 0 |
| 70 | 6-Sep | 83.3 | 50.4 | 0 |
| 71 | 7-Sep | 86.4 | 61.0 | 0 |
| 72 | 8-Sep | 90.6 | 70.3 | 0 |
| 73 | 9-Sep | 75.0 | 56.4 | 0 |
| 74 | 10-Sep | 73.8 | 52.3 | 0 |
| 75 | 11-Sep | 78.3 | 52.3 | 0 |
| 76 | 12-Sep | 66.6 | 55.4 | 0.46 |
| 77 | 13-Sep | 78.7 | 59.3 | 0 |
| 78 | 14-Sep | 82.3 | 55.6 | 0 |
| 79 | 15-Sep | 80.0 | 52.3 | 0 |
| 80 | 16-Sep | 87.0 | 59.6 | 0.01 |
| 81 | 17-Sep | 80.4 | 63.5 | 0.09 |
| 82 | 18-Sep | 77.1 | 53.0 | 0 |
| 83 | 19-Sep | 83.9 | 50.5 | 0 |
| 84 | 20-Sep | 76.4 | 55.8 | 0 |
| 85 | 21-Sep | 79.8 | 44.9 | 0 |
| 86 | 22-Sep | 87.7 | 61.3 | 0 |
| 87 | 23-Sep | 91.0 | 65.0 | 0 |
| 88 | 24-Sep | 94.5 | 67.8 | 0 |
| 89 | 25-Sep | 89.0 | 69.5 | 0 |
| 90 | 26-Sep | 75.0 | 65.8 | 0.08 |
| 91 | 27-Sep | 77.0 | 66.4 | 1.7 |
| 92 | 28-Sep | 78.5 | 66.5 | 0.13 |
| 93 | 29-Sep | 70.4 | 60.7 | 0.07 |
| 94 | 30-Sep | 79.6 | 70.2 | 1.48 |
| 95 | 1-Oct | 76.5 | 55.7 | 1.4 |
| 96 | 2-Oct | 68.8 | 47.4 | 0 |
| 97 | 3-Oct | 60.2 | 47.6 | 0.89 |
| 98 | 4-Oct | 57.4 | 50.8 | 0.21 |
| 99 | 5-Oct | 59.3 | 46.7 | 0 |

| DAP | Date | Max Temp °F | Min Temp °F | Rainfall (in.) |
|------------|-------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 100 | 6-Oct | 62.2 | 41.6 | 0 |
| 101 | 7-Oct | 73.3 | 50.6 | 0 |
| 102 | 8-Oct | 75.2 | 48.3 | 0 |
| 103 | 9-Oct | 79.3 | 53.1 | 0 |
| 104 | 10-Oct | 78.7 | 48.2 | 0 |
| 105 | 11-Oct | 85.4 | 60.1 | 0 |

Appendix D: Weather Conditions During 2010 Fordhook Variety Trial June 28th (planting) to October 11th (final harvest)

