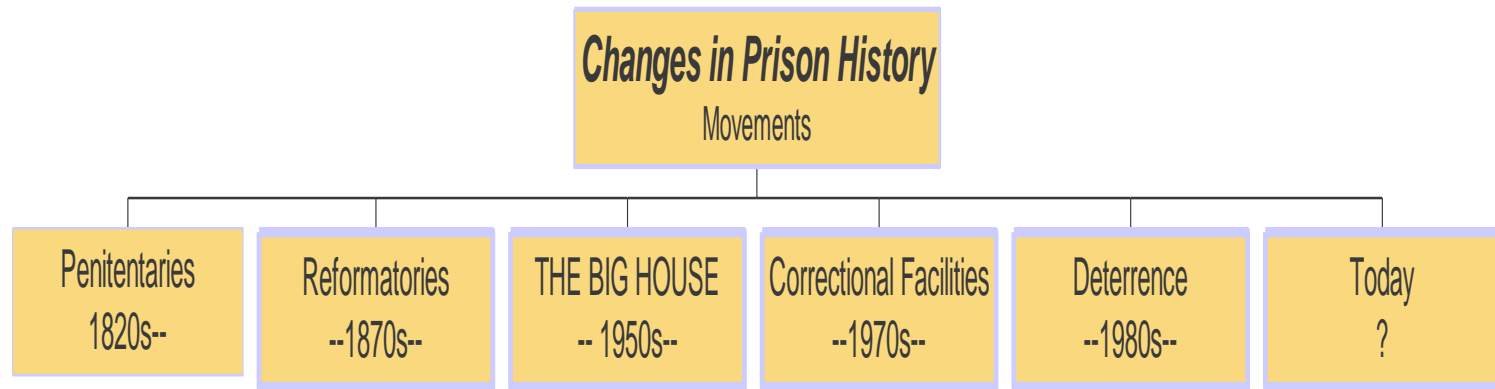


TIMELINE



PENITENTARIES

TWO COMPETING MODELS



1. THE PENNSYLVANIA MODEL

- **“SEGREGATE” SYSTEM**
- **SOLITARY CONFINEMENT; REMAIN IN CELL ALL TIMES**
- **EMPHASIS ON INMATE ABILITY TO REFLECT ON CRIMINAL PAST AND GAIN SPIRITUAL INSIGHT**
- **NO TALKING TO OTHER INMATES– Hooded while walking through prison; REDUCED CONTACT**
- **READ THE BIBLE; REPENT**
- **REFORM THROUGH PERSONAL CONVERSION**

COMPETING MODELS, CONT.

2. NEW YORK'S AUBURN MODEL

- **“CONGREGATE” SYSTEM**
- **INMATES HAD NO EXTERNAL CONTACT**
- **INMATES HOUSED IN SMALL CELLS AND CONFINED ON THE SABBATH AND DURING NON-WORKING HOURS**
- **INMATES LABORED IN FACTORY-LIKE SHOPS DURING WORKING HOURS**
- **INMATES PROHIBITED FROM TALKING TO OTHER INMATES**
- **REPENTENCE AND REFORM THROUGH HARSH LABOR AND EXTERNAL DISCIPLINE**

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- **Q: WHICH PRISON SYSTEM BECAME THE MODEL FOR FUTURE PRISON DEVELOPMENT?**
 - **A: NEW YORK'S AUBURN SYSTEM**

KEY TERMS AND DEFINITIONS

- **JAILS-** LOCAL INSTITUTION DESIGNED FOR OFFENDERS WHO ARE SERVING SENTENCES LESS THAN ONE YEAR, HOUSING MINOR OFFENDERS, AWAITING TRIAL OR SENTENCING

- **REFORMATORIES-**
- **INSTITUTIONS WHICH HOUSE YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS (FELONS) OFTEN BTW THE AGES OF 18-25**



- **Correctional Facilities-**
- **A STATE OF FEDERAL CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION FOR INCARCERATION OF OFFENDERS FOR TERMS OF ONE YEAR OR MORE**
 1. ***MINIMUM SECURITY***
 2. ***MEDIUM SECURITY***
 3. ***MAXIMUM SECURITY***

JAILS

PURPOSES—

AWAITING TRIAL, CONVICTION, OR SENTENCING

- **READMIT PROBATION, PAROLE, AND BAIL BOND VIOLATORS**
- **HOLD MENTALLY ILL PERSONS PENDING THEIR MOVEMENT TO APPROPRIATE HEALTH CARE FACILITIES**
- **HOLD INDIVIDUAL FOR THE MILITARY, FOR PROTECTIVE CUSTODY, FOR CONTEMPT OF COURT**

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- **RELEASE CONVICTED INMATES TO THE COMMUNITY UPON COMPLETION OF THEIR SENTENCE**
 - **TRANSFER INMATES TO FEDERAL, STATE, AND OTHER AUTHORITIES**
 - **HOUSE INMATES BECAUSE OF OVER-CROWDING OF THEIR FACILITIES**
 - **COMMUNITY BASED PROGRAMS**

- Q: What is one of the leading cause of death in jail?
- **SUICIDE**
 - (natural causes is the other)

TYPES AND DEFINITIONS

-- MINIMUM SECURITY

- ◆ LEAST SECURE FACILITY THAT HOUSES WHITE COLLAR AND NONVIOLENT OFFENDERS, MAINTAINS A FEW SECURITY MEASURES AND HAS LIBERAL VISITATION POLICIES

-- MEDIUM SECURITY


LESS SECURE FACILITY THAT HOUSES MAINLY NONVIOLENT OFFENDERS, MORE CONTACT WITH OUTSIDE WORLD THAN MAX., AND PROGRAMS

-- MAXIMUM SECURITY PRISON

- ◆ MOST SECURE FACILITY THAT HOUSES DANGEROUS FELONS AND MAINTAINS STRICT VISITATION POLICIES

MINIMUM SECURITY FACILITIES

- MAY BE: SMALL FARMS, ROAD CAMPS, OR FORESTRY CAMPS
- MOST LIKELY LOCATED IN RURAL AREAS
- HOUSE INMATES CONSIDERED NONVIOLENT, LOW ON INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL RISK (NO ESCAPE RISK)

- 
- **FACILITIES HAVE BEEN CREATED MAINLY TO SERVE ECONOMIC NEEDS OF THE COMMUNITY**

 - **MOST FACILITIES DO NOT PROVIDE EDUC., VOCATIONAL, OR COUNSELING- LIKE SERVICES OTHER THAN WORK**

MEDIUM SECURITY FACILITIES

- **LARGEST NUMBER OF FACILITIES**
- **EXPOSES INMATES TO A VARIETY OF PROGRAMS INTENDED TO HELP THEM BECOME USEFUL MEMBERS OF SOCIETY**
- **PREDOMINANTLY CONSIDERATION IS SECURITY:**
 - **PERIMETER SECURITY IN THE FORM OF MASONRY WALLS, DOUBLE CYCLONE FENCES**
 - **ELECTRONIC DEVICES AND GUARDS**

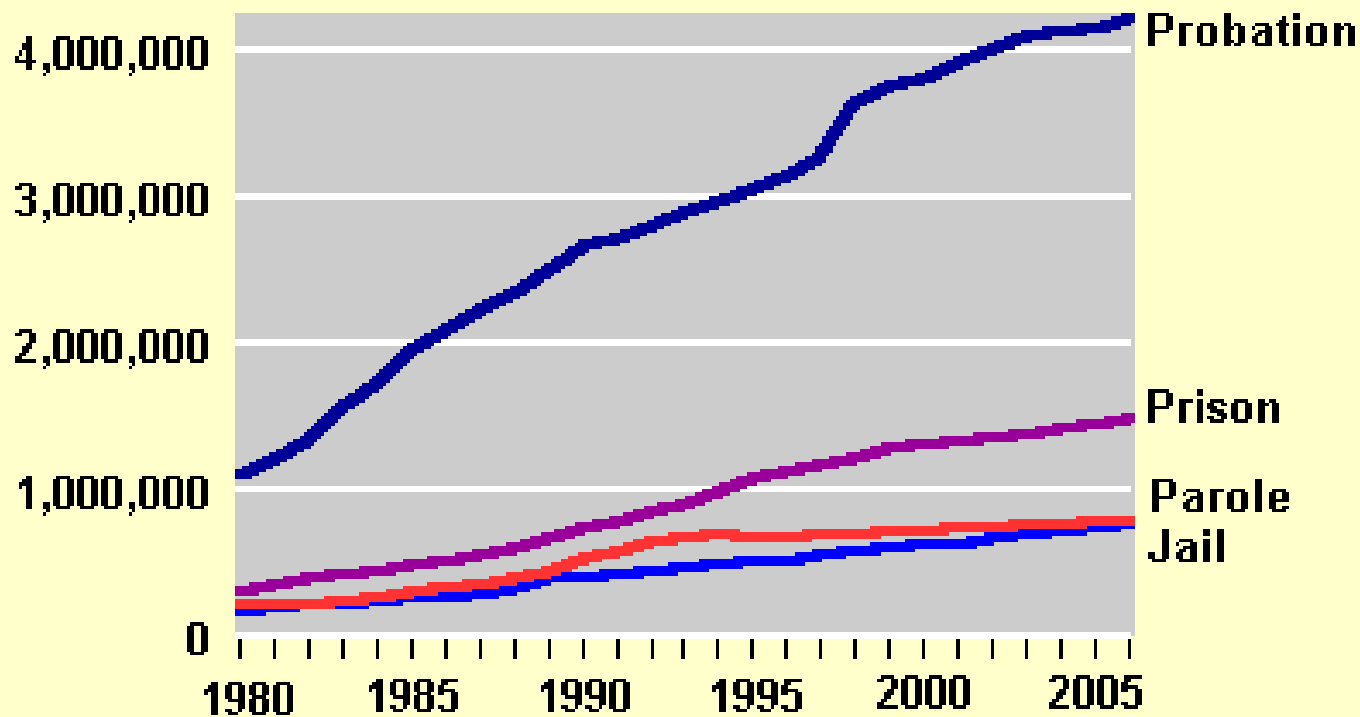
MAXIMUM SECURITY FACILITIES

- **FACILITIES ARE GEARED TO THE FULLEST POSSIBLE SUPERVISION CONTROL**
- **SURVEILANCE OF INMATES AT ALL TIMES**
- **USUALLY SURROUNDED BY MASONRY WALLS, DOUBLE FENCES, GUN TOWERS, ELECTRONIC SENSORS, AND GOOD LIGHTING**

- **INMATES INCLUDE PERSISTENT PROPERTY OFFENDERS, TROUBLESOME INMATES, INDIVIDUALS CONSIDERED TO BE DANGEROUS BECAUSE OF THE NATURE OF THEIR OFFENSES**
- **MAXIMUM SECURITY FACILITIES EMPHASIZE:**
 - **HIGH PERIMETER SECURITY**
 - **HIGH INTERNAL SECURITY**
 - **OPERATING REGULATIONS THAT CURTAIN MOVEMENT AND MAXIMIZE CONTROL**

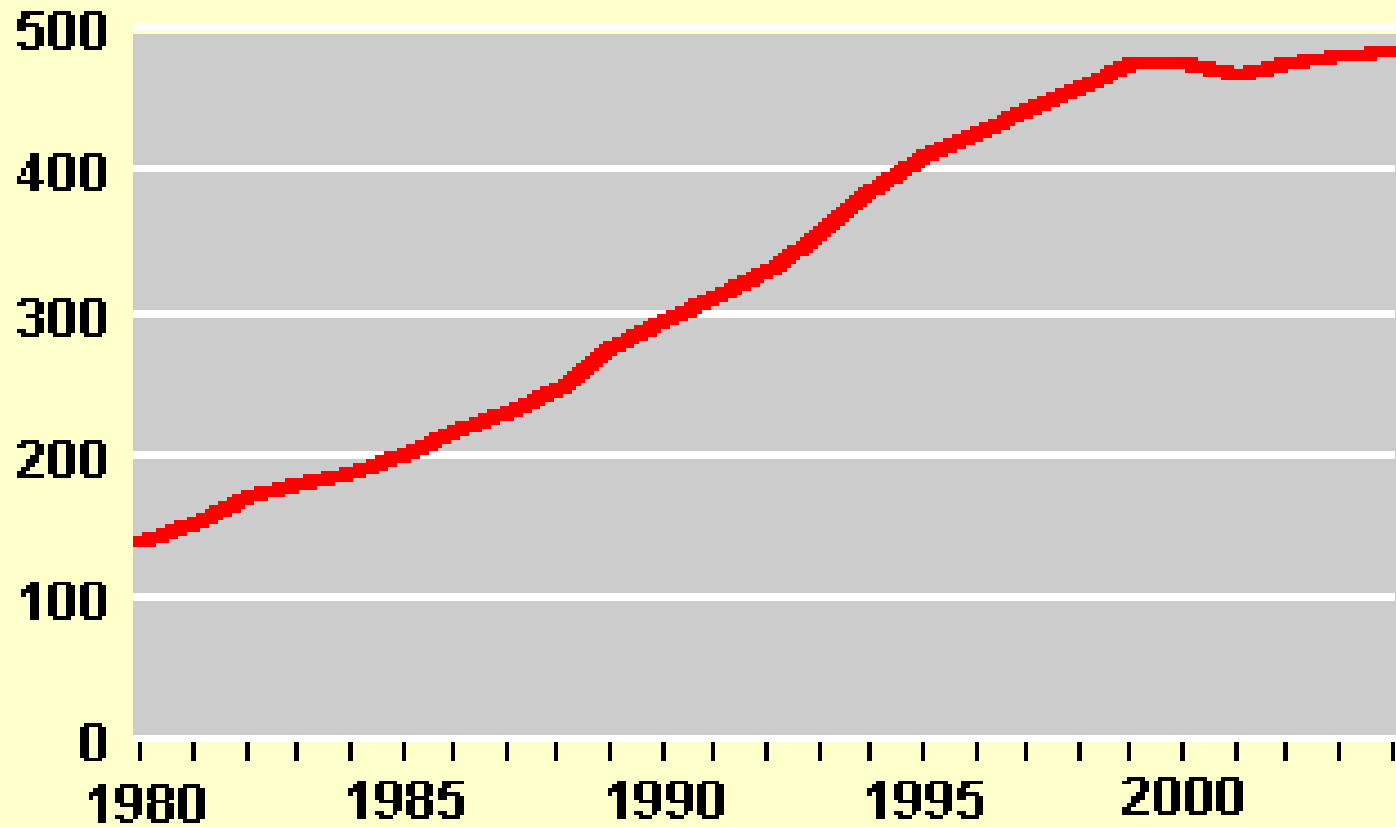
By 2005, over 7 million adults in some form of correctional supervision

Adult correctional populations, 1980-2006



Incarceration rate, 1980-2004

Number of offenders per 100,000 population



U.S. Statistics and Facts

- At least 95% of all State prisoners will be released from prison at some point; nearly 80% will be released to parole supervision.
- At 2006, 2,258,983 prisoners were under the jurisdiction of State, Federal facility, or local jail.
- By the end of 2000, 16 States had abolished discretionary release from prison by a parole board for all offenders, another 4 states for specific violent offenses.
- On December 31, 2001 State prisons were operating between 1% and 16% above capacity, while Federal prisons were operating at 31% above capacity.