

Total Synthesis of Taxol

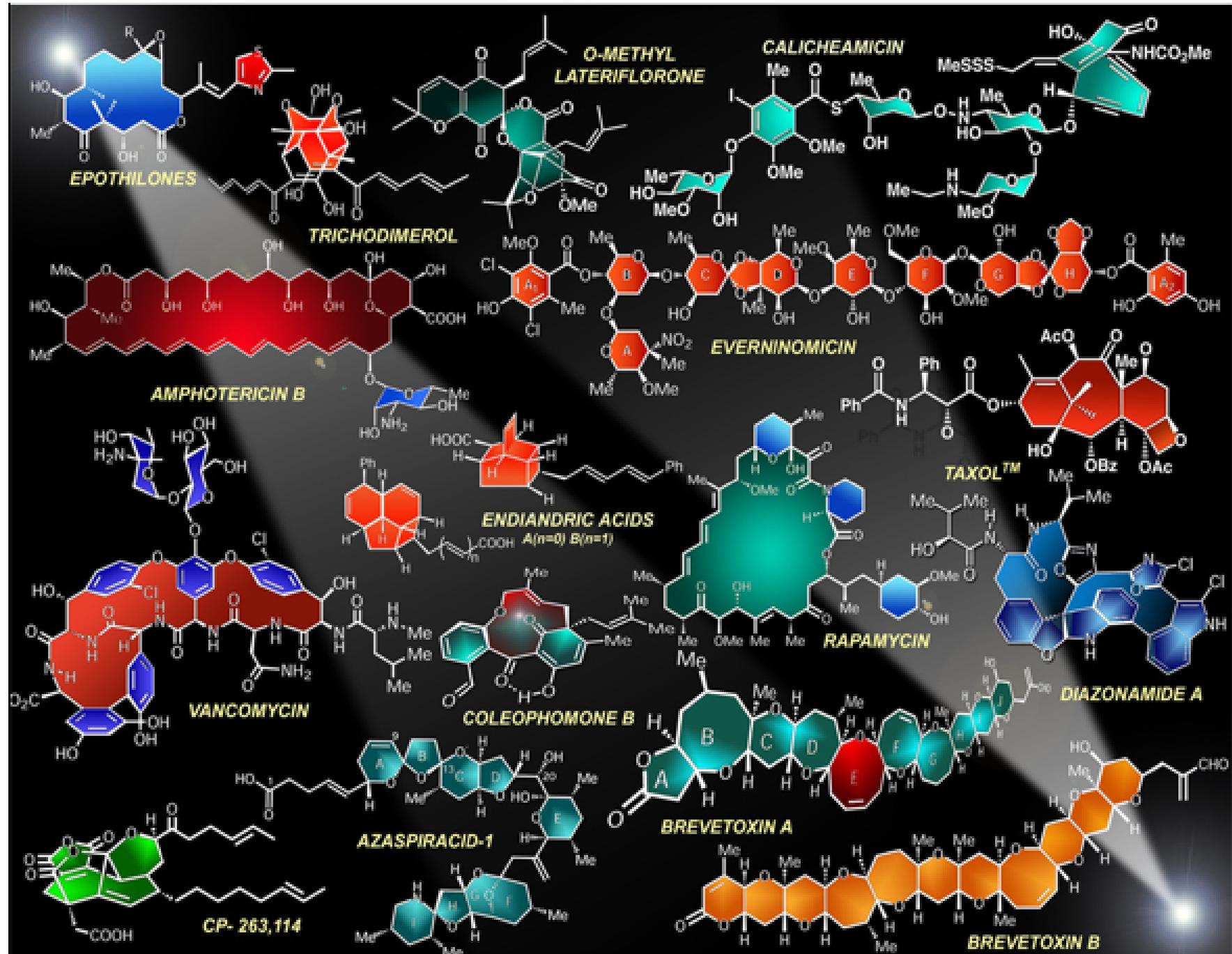
K.C. Nicolaou, Z. Yang, J.J. Liu, H. Ueno, P.G.
Nantermet, R.K. Guy, C.F. Claiborne, J. Renaud,
E.A. Couladouros, K. Paulvannan, E.J. Sorenson

Nature. **1994**, 367, 630

K.C. Nicolaou

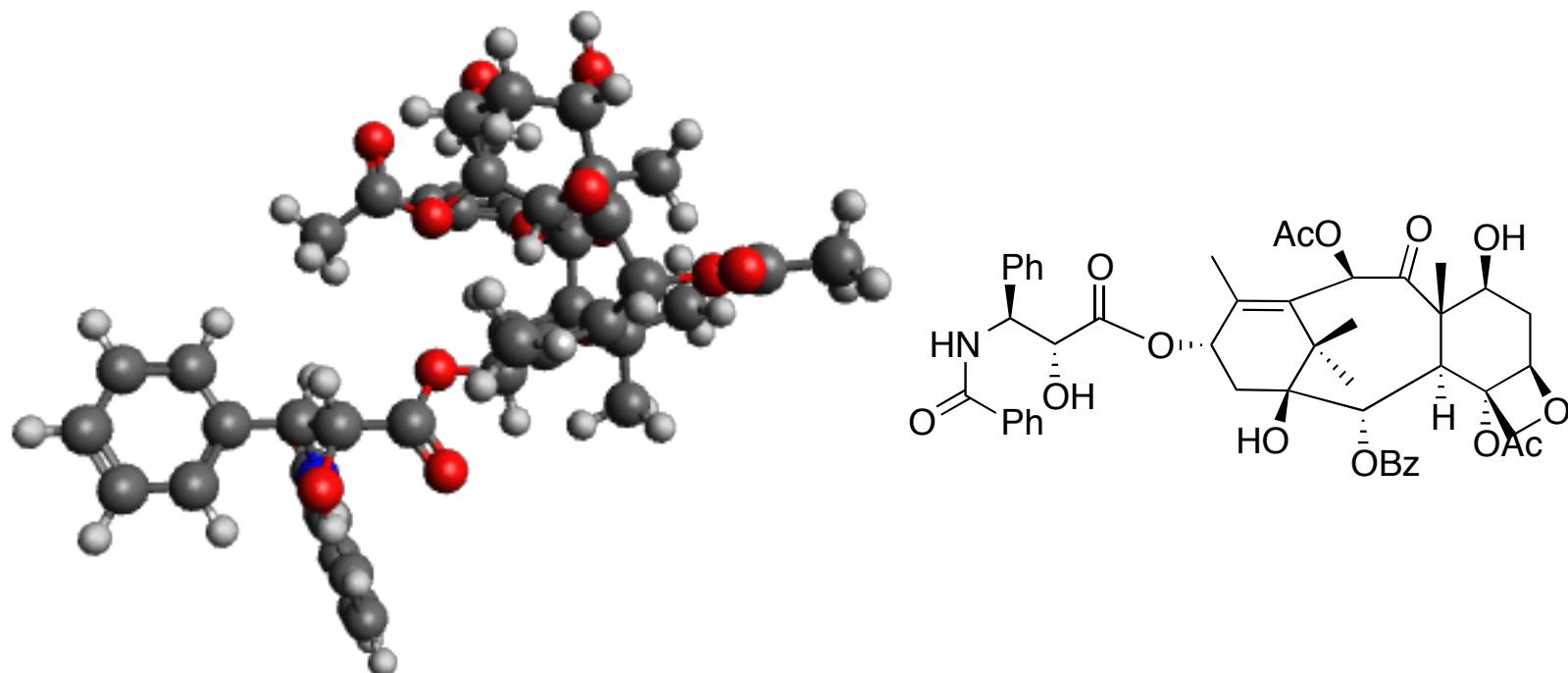
- Kyriacos Costa Nicolaou born in Cyprus 1946
- B.Sc. 1969: Bedford College
- Ph.D. 1972: University College London under F. Sondheim and P.J. Garratt
- Post-doc 1973 with T.J. Katz (Columbia) and 1976 E.J. Corey (Harvard)
- 1976-1989: UPenn faculty
- 1989-present: Faculty at UC San Diego and The Scripps Research Institute



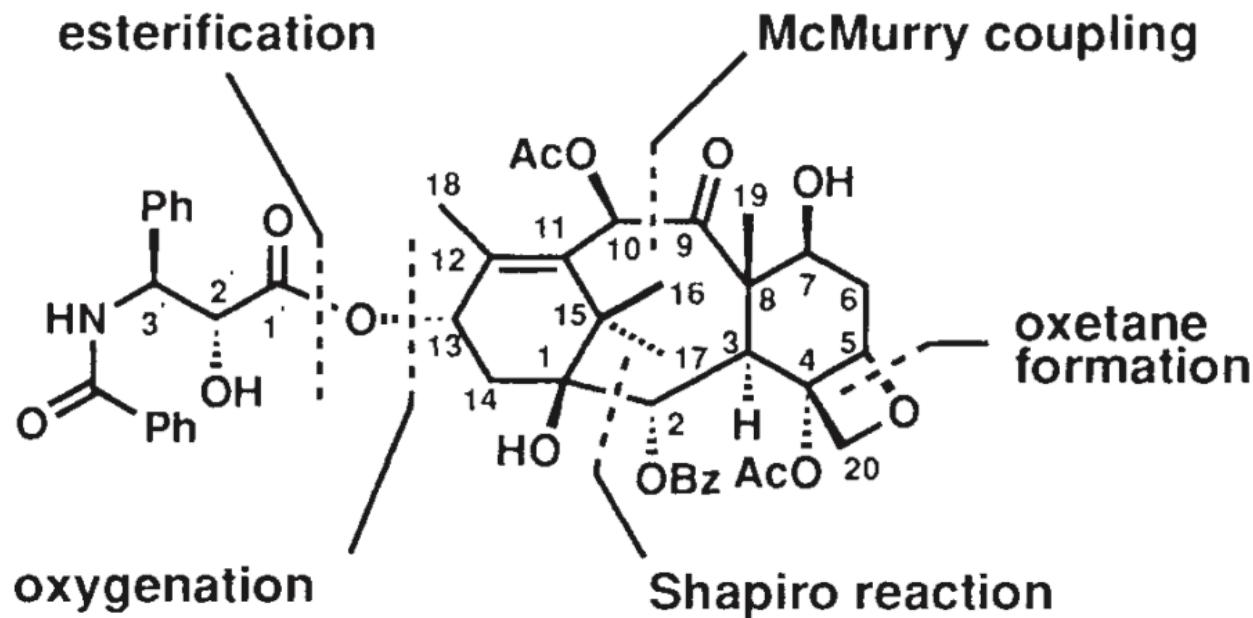


Taxol

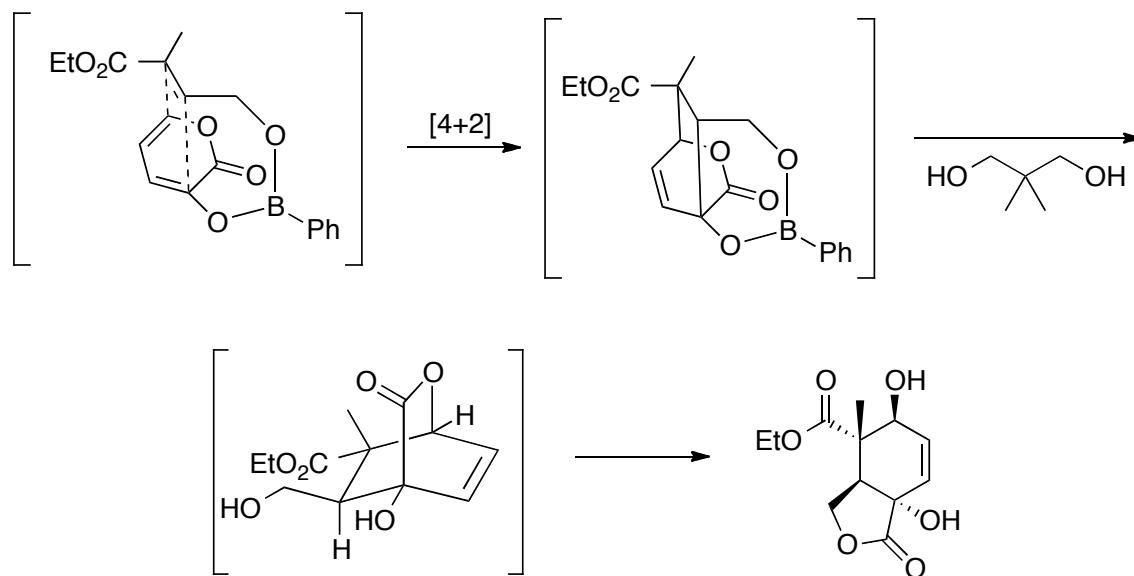
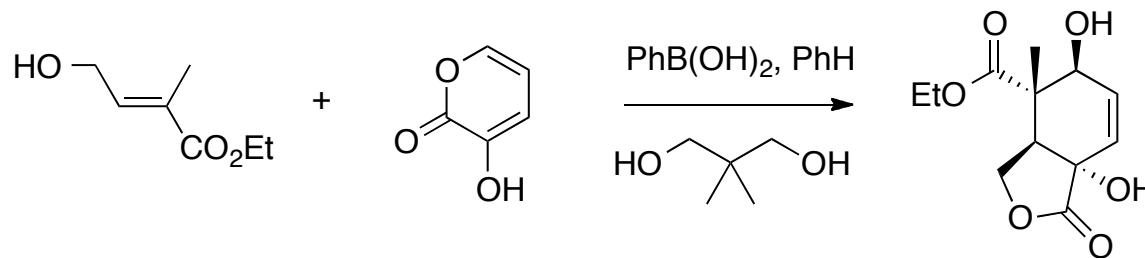
- Extracted from the bark of the Pacific Yew tree
- Used for the treatment of ovarian, breast, lung and melanoma cancer



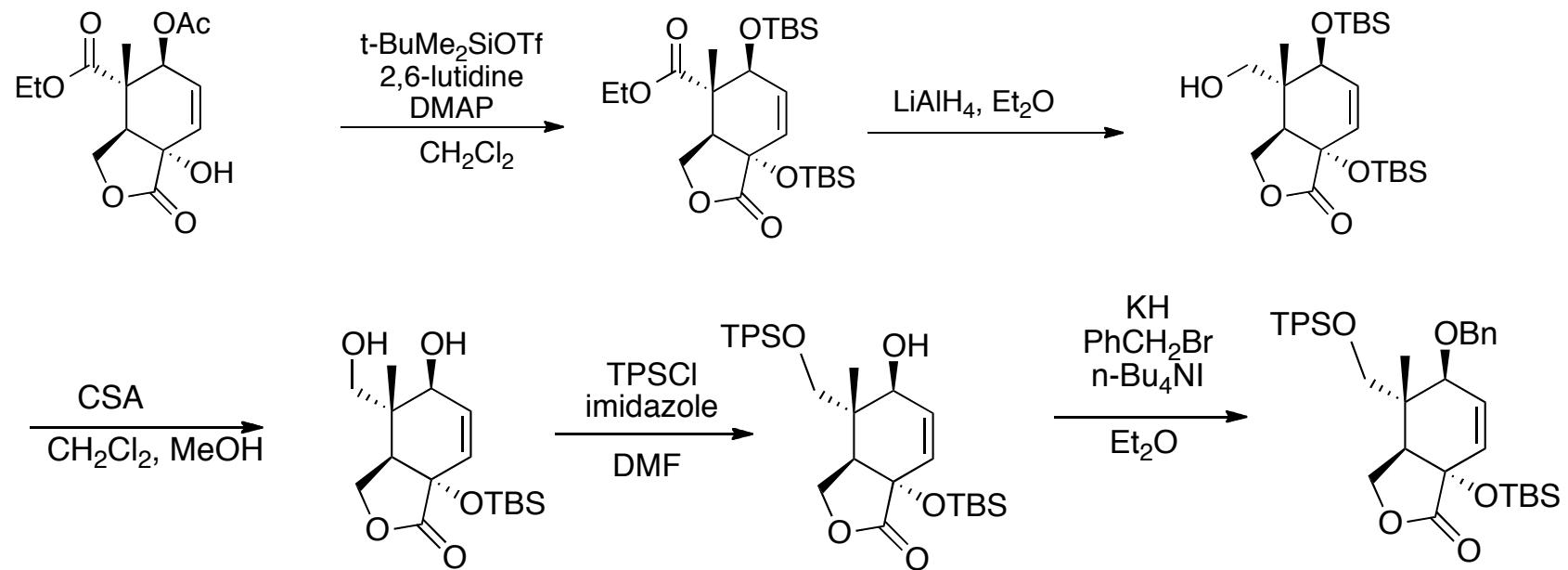
Retrosynthetic Analysis



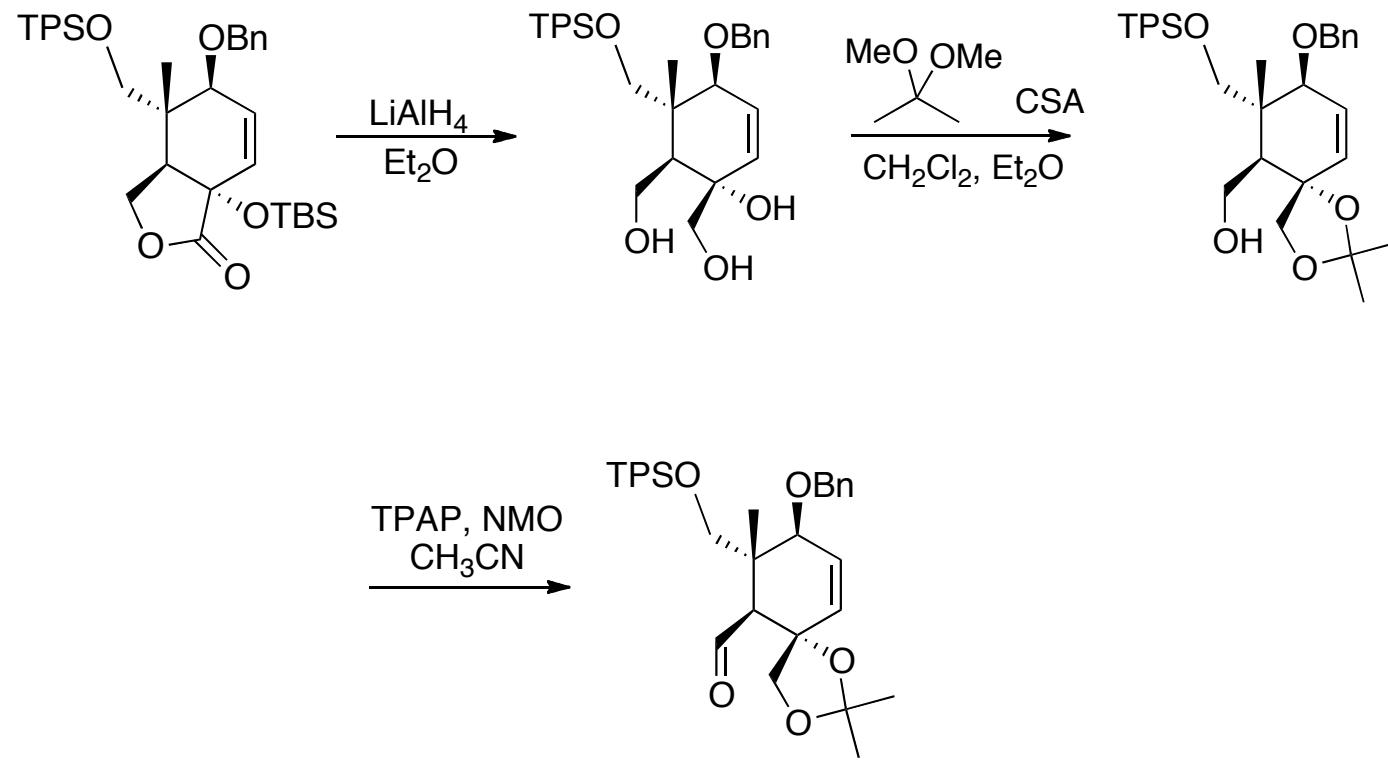
Forward Synthesis



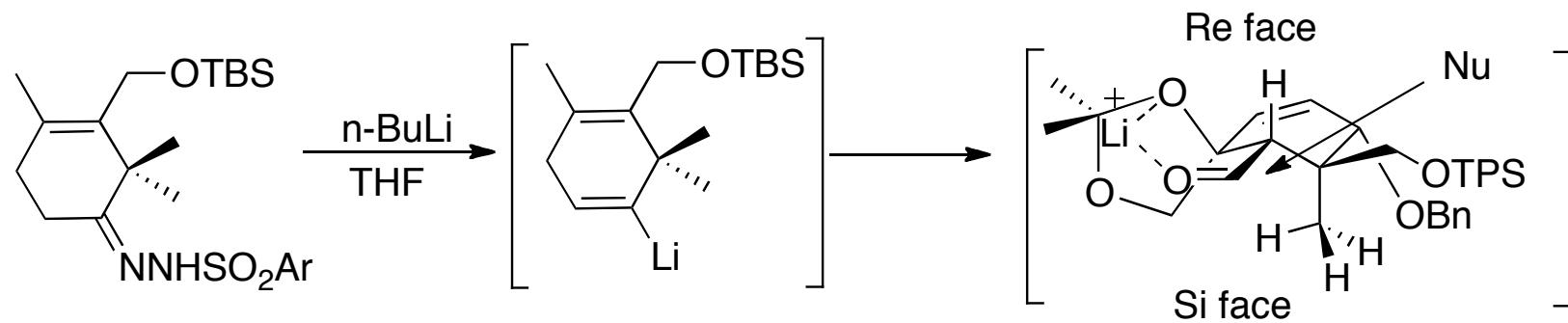
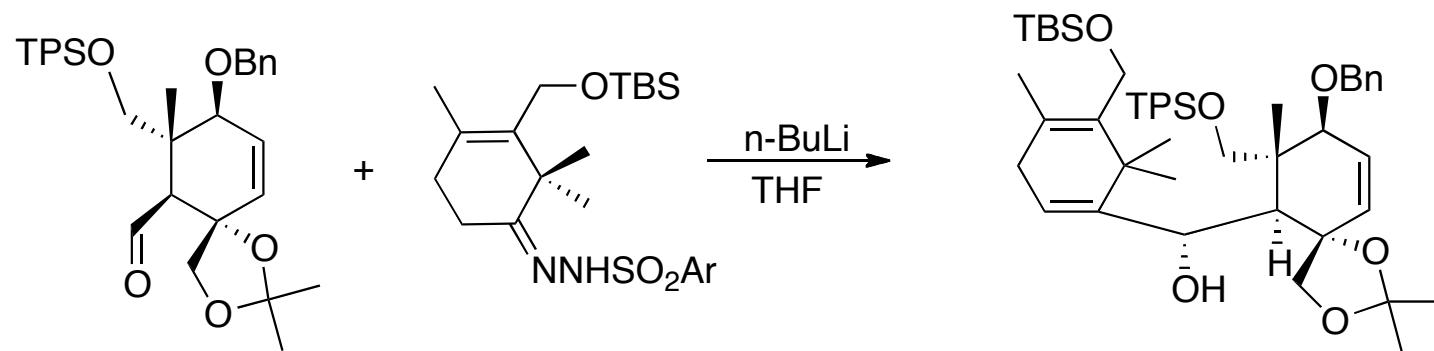
Forward Synthesis



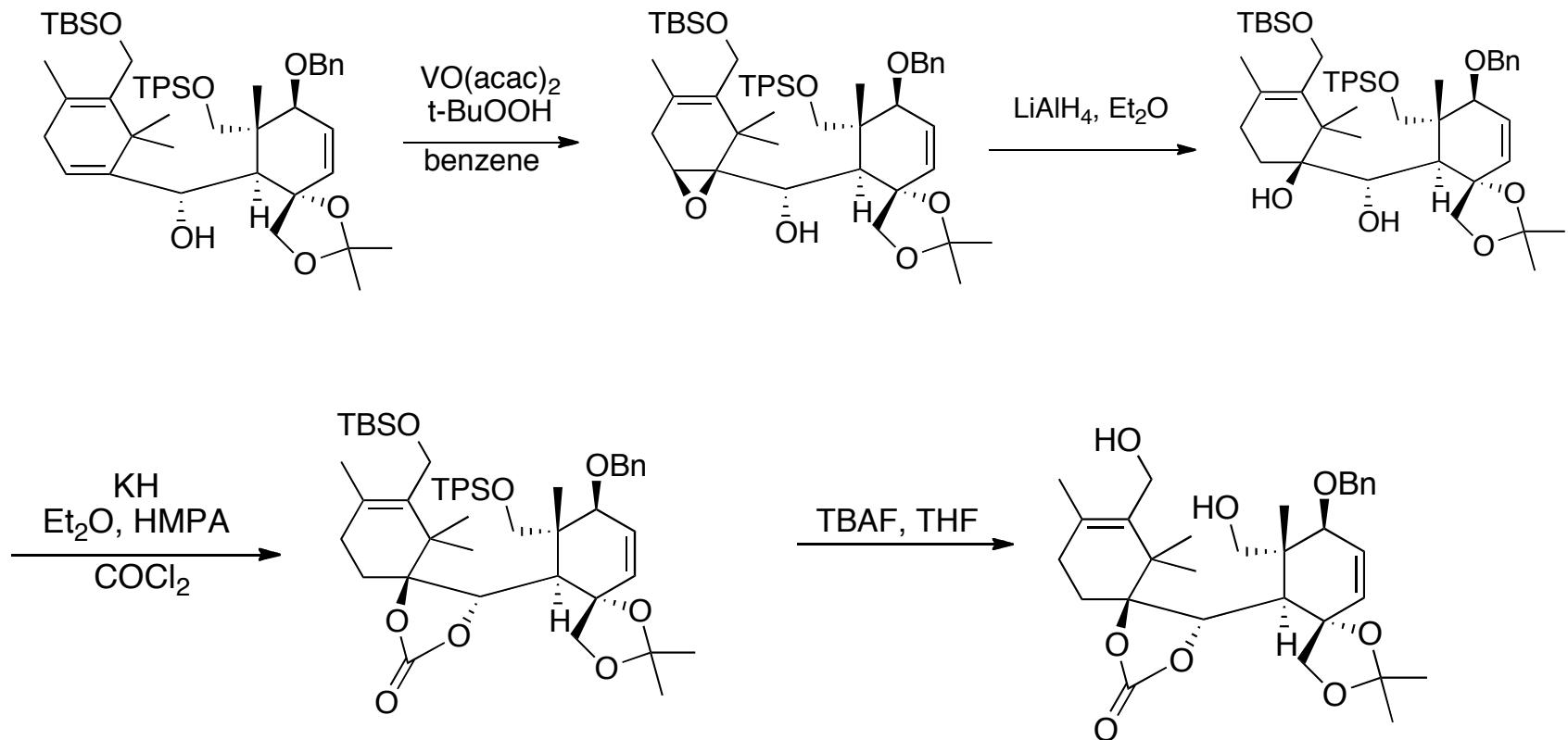
Forward Synthesis



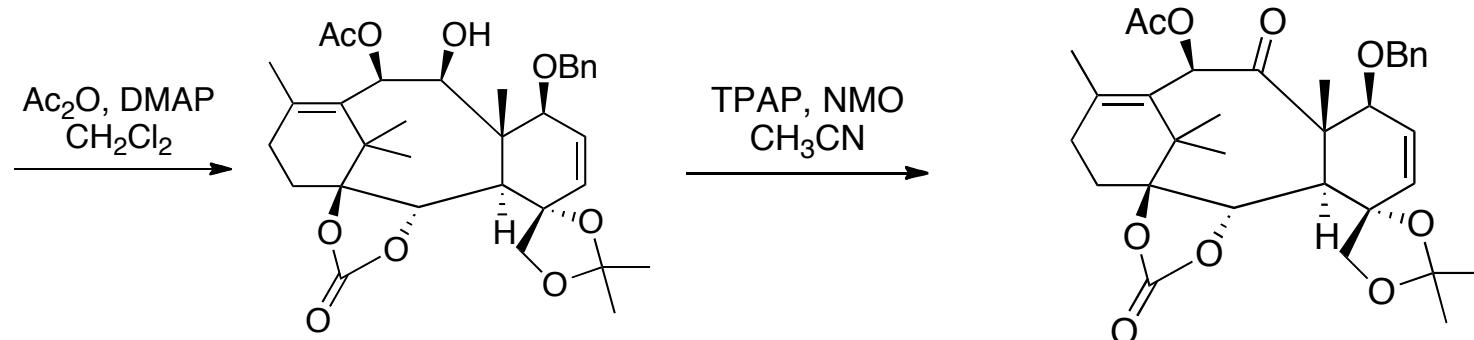
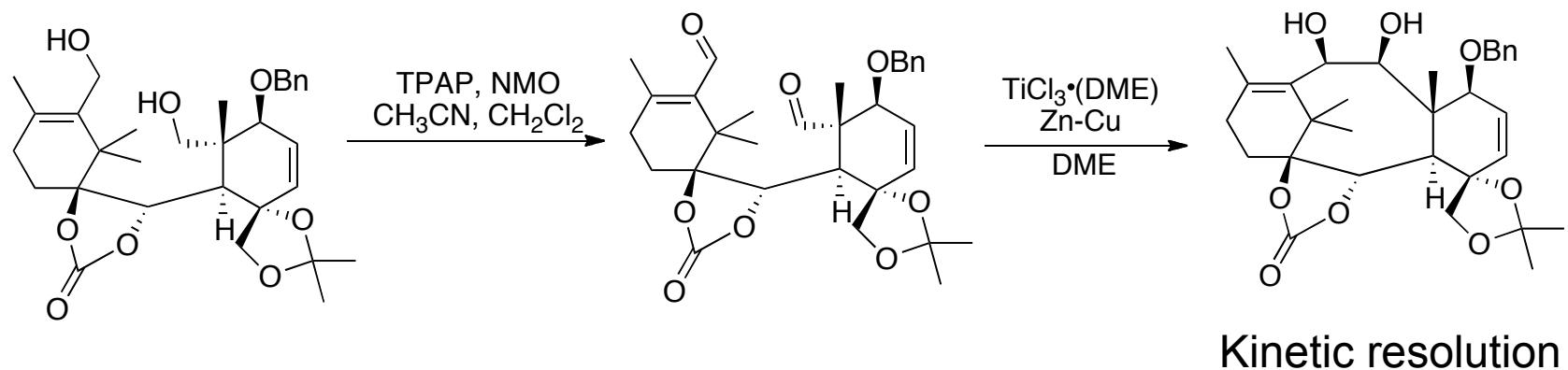
Shapiro Reaction



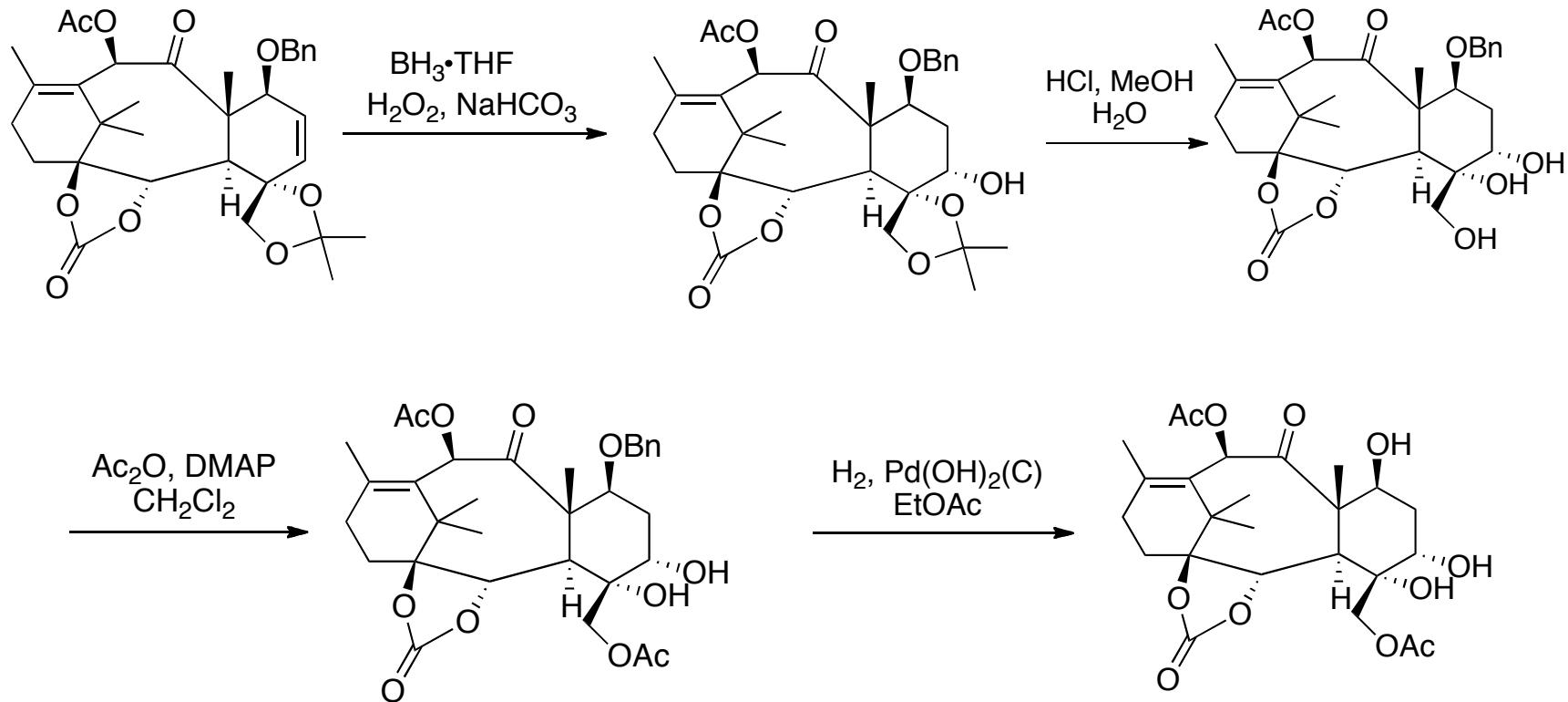
Sharpless Epoxidation



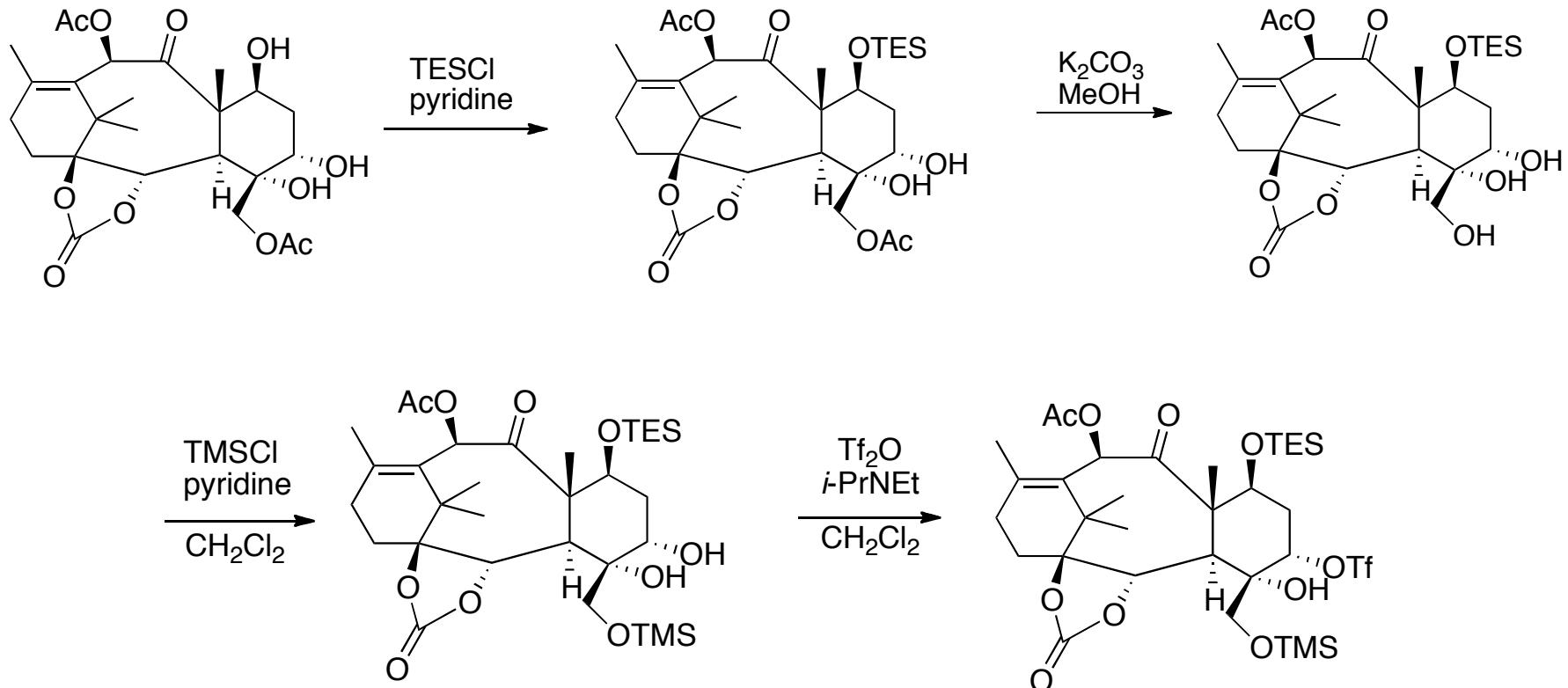
McMurry Coupling



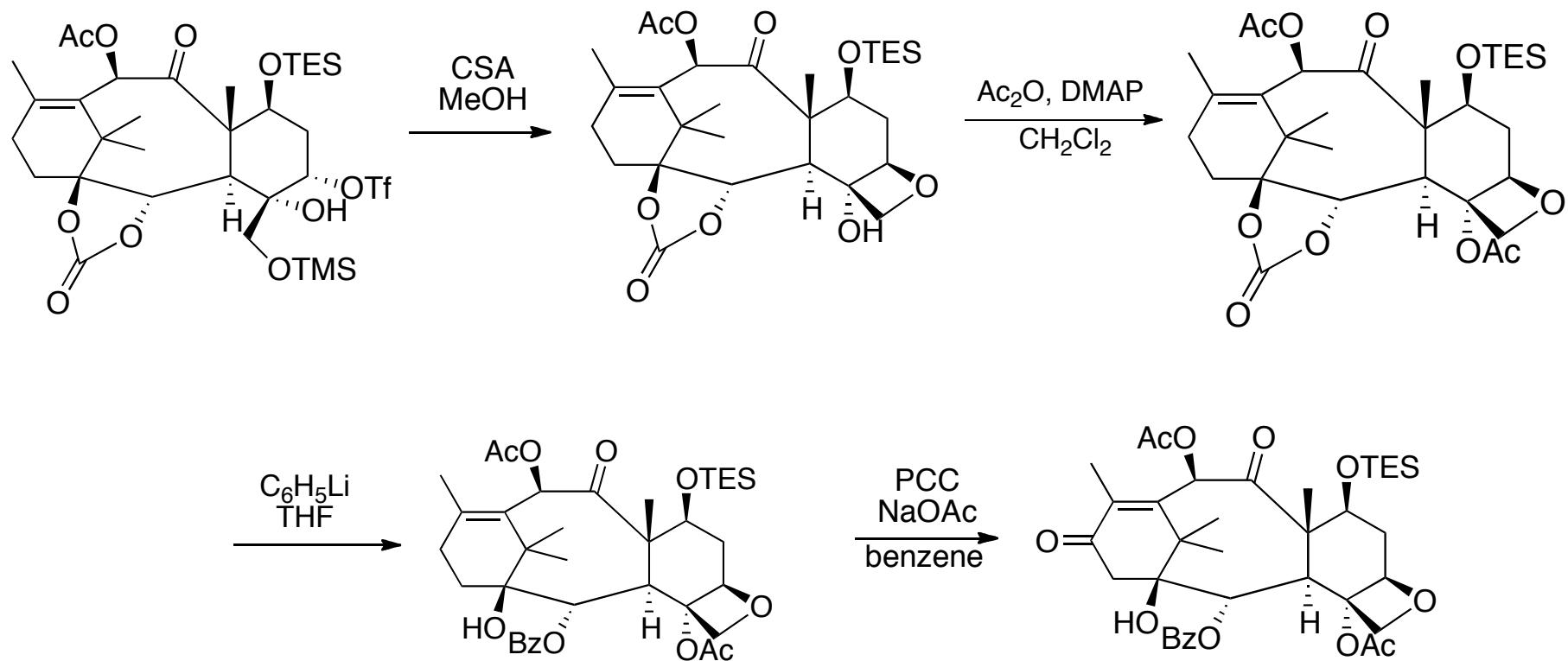
Forward Synthesis



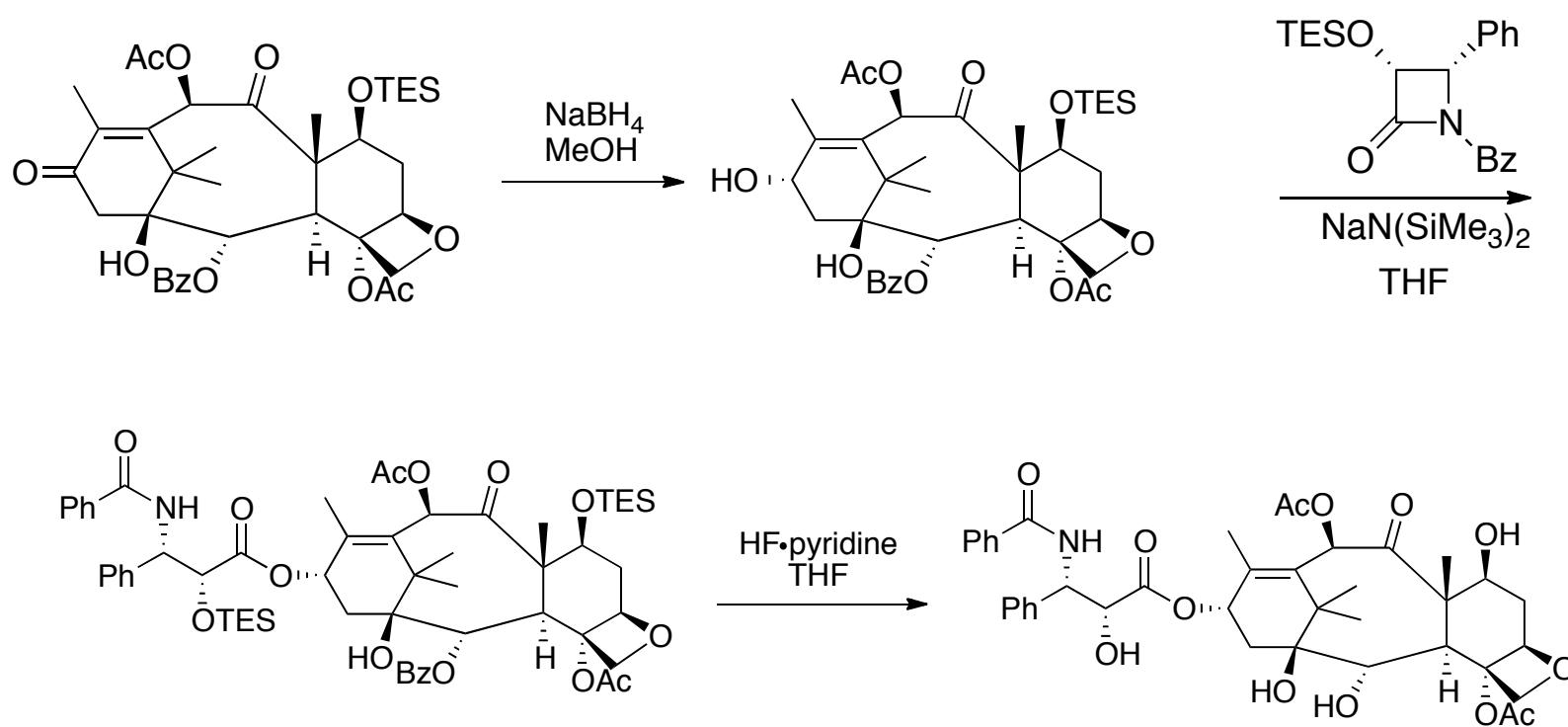
Forward Synthesis



Forward Synthesis



Forward Synthesis



Taxol

Conclusion

- “Offers a solution to formidable synthetic challenge”
- Convergent synthesis
- Took two years from conception to completion
- “May enable researchers to devise more effective, less toxic drugs of the taxol class” (C&EN, vol. 72, pp. 32-43)