

CURRICULUM VITAE

NAME HOWARD BENTLY DELANO JOHNSON
ADDRESS 303 Radcliffe Drive, Newark, Delaware 19711
TELEPHONE (302) 831-6406 (W)/(302) 368-0037 (H)
PRESENT EMPLOYER University of Delaware, Newark, Delaware 19716
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION 1963-66 University of the West Indies
B.A. (Hons.) History
1966-69 University of Oxford
D. Phil. (January 1970)
TITLE OF THESIS *Crown Colony Government in Trinidad, 1870-1897*

EMPLOYMENT RECORD

Acting Director, Black American Studies Program, July 2003 to present.

Alumni Distinguished Professor of History and Black American Studies, University of Delaware, September 2003 to present.

Professor, Black American Studies and History, University of Delaware, September 1997 to 2003.

Associate Professor, Black American Studies and History, University of Delaware, September 1990 to 1997.

Personal leave for Academic purposes, August 1989 to August 1990.

Lecturer, College of the Bahamas, September 1981 to August 1989.

Visiting Associate Professor, University of Toronto, July 1980 to June 1981.

Senior Lecturer, University of the West Indies, Mona Campus, October 1978 to September 1980.

Lecturer, University of the West Indies, Mona Campus, October 1970 to September 1978 (on tenure with effect from October 1974).

Assistant Lecturer, University of the West Indies, Cave Hill Campus, January 1970 to September 1970.

RELEVANT ACADEMIC EXPERIENCE--COURSES TAUGHT

University of Delaware

BAMS 220/HIST 220 History of the American Civil Rights Movement

BAMS 304/HIST 325 History of Black America to the Civil War

BAMS 306/HIST 326 History of Black America Since the Civil War

BAMS 331/HIST 331 History of the Caribbean I

BAMS 332/HIST 332 History of the Caribbean II

Graduate Level

HIST 611 Black Americans 1865-1941

HIST 611 Black America Since 1942

College of the Bahamas

Foundations of New World History
History of the West Indies
History of the United States since 1783
(These courses are taught for the University of the West Indies B. Ed. programme)

The University of Toronto

The Emergence of the Third World
The British Imperial Experience
The British West Indies 1838-1938

The University of the West Indies

Modern European History since 1789
North American History since 1620
Foreign Policy of the United States in Latin America and the Caribbean (final year course)
History of the West Indies

OTHER RELEVANT ACADEMIC EXPERIENCE

Completed a course on Quantitative Methods at the Newberry Summer Institute in Quantitative History, The Newberry Library, Chicago, Illinois, June-July 1980.

Taught a course in Canadian Economic History in the Department of Economics at the University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Canada, Summer 1979.

Coordinator of the Graduate Seminars, Department of History, University of the West Indies, Mona Campus, 1972-1975.

PUBLICATIONS

Articles in Refereed Journals and Chapters in Books:

The Politics of the Past: National Heroes in Post-Colonial Jamaica (Department of History, University of the West Indies, Mona, 2004).

The Black Experience in the British Caribbean in the Twentieth Century, in Sean Hawkins and Philip D. Morgan (eds.), **Black Experience and the British Empire** [Oxford History of the British Empire Series], (Oxford University Press, 2004), pp. 317-346.

Entries on Sir Eric Gairy and Dr. Cheddi Jagan, Colin Mathew (ed.), **New Dictionary of National Biography** (Oxford University Press, 2004).

Decolonising the History Curriculum in the Anglophone Caribbean, *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, vol. 30, no. 1 (Jan. 2002), 27-60.

Edward Long, Historian of Jamaica. Introduction to Reprint of Edward Long. **The History of Jamaica** (Ian Randle, Kingston, Jamaica, 2002 and McGill-Queen's University Press, Montreal, 2002).

National Identity and Bahamian Culture, *Yinna* [Journal of the Bahamas Association of Cultural Studies], 1 (2000), 13-20.

The British Caribbean from Demobilization to Constitutional Decolonization, in William Roger Louis and Judith Brown (eds.), **The Oxford History of the British Empire, Vol. IV: The Twentieth Century** (1999), pp. 597-622.

The Historiography of Jamaica, Chapter 16 in B. W. Higman (ed.), **The Historiography of the Caribbean, Vol. VI of the UNESCO General History of the Caribbean** (Macmillan, Basingstoke, 1999), 478-530.

The "Jamaica 300" Celebrations of 1955: Commemoration in a Colonial Polity, *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, vol. 26, no. 2 (May 1998), and Peter Burroughs and A. J. Stockwell (eds.), **Managing the Business of Empire: Essays in Honour of David Fieldhouse** (London: Frank Cass, 1998).

Barbadian Migrants in the Putumayo Region of the Amazon, 1904-1911, in Mary Chamberlain (ed.), **Caribbean Migration** (London, Routledge, 1998).

Richard B. Sheridan: The Making of a Caribbean Economic Historian, in Roderick A. McDonald (ed.), **West Indies Accounts: Essays on the British Caribbean and the Atlantic Economy in Honour of Richard Sheridan** (Press University of the West Indies, Kingston, Bridgetown, Port of Spain, 1996), pp. 1-28.

Slave Life and Leisure in Nassau, Bahamas 1783-1838, *Slavery and Abolition*, vol. 16, no. 1 (April 1995), 45-64.

A Slow and Extended Abolition: The Case of the Bahamas, 1800-1838, in Mary Turner (ed.), **From Chattel to Wage Slavery: The Dynamics of Labour Bargaining in the Americas** (Indiana University Press, Indianapolis and Bloomington and James Currey Publishers, London, 1995), 165-181.

The Share System in the Bahamas in the Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries. Reprinted in Hilary Beckles and Verene Shepherd (eds.), **Caribbean Freedom: Society and Economy from Emancipation to the Present** (Ian Randle Publishers, Kingston and James Currey Publishers, London, 1993).

Friendly Societies in the Bahamas, 1834-1910, *Slavery and Abolition* 12 (1991), 183-199.

Chapter on "Patterns of Policing in the Post-emancipation British Caribbean" in David Anderson and David Killingray (eds.), **Policing the Empire: Government, Authority and Control 1780-1940** (Manchester University Press, 1991), 71-91.

The Emergence of a Peasantry in the Bahamas during Slavery, *Slavery and Abolition* 10 (1989), 172-186.

The Liberated Africans in the Bahamas, 1811-1860 in Howard Johnson (ed.), 'After the Crossing: Immigrants and Minorities in Caribbean Creole Society', Special issue of *Immigrants and Minorities* 7 (1988), 16-40. This issue subsequently appeared as a book published by Frank Cass and Company (London, 1988).

Bahamian Labor Migration to Florida in the Late Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries, *International Migration Review* 22 (1988), 84-103.

Labour Systems in Postemancipation Bahamas, in B. W. Higman (ed.), 'Caribbean Economic History', Special issue of *Social and Economic Studies* 37 (1988), 181-201.

Merchant Credit and the Dispossession of the Cocoa Peasantry in Trinidad in the Late Nineteenth Century, *Peasant Studies* 15 (1987), 27-38.

Oil, Imperial Policy and the Trinidad Disturbances, 1937 and The Political Uses of Commissions of Enquiry: The Imperial-Colonial West Indian Context, reprinted in Roy Thomas (ed.), **The Trinidad Labour Riots of 1937: Perspectives Fifty Years Later** (St. Augustine, Trinidad, 1987).

The Chinese in Trinidad in the Late Nineteenth Century, *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 10 (1987), 82-95.

'A Modified Form of Slavery': The Credit and Truck Systems in the Bahamas in the Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries, *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 28 (1986), 729-753.

Social Control and the Colonial State: The Reorganisation of the Police Force in the Bahamas, 1888-1893, *Slavery and Abolition* 7 (1986), 46-58.

'Safeguarding our Traders': The Beginnings of Immigration Restrictions in the Bahamas, 1925-33, *Immigrants and Minorities* 5 (1986), 5-27.

The Share System in the Bahamas in the Nineteenth Century and Early Twentieth Centuries, *Slavery and Abolition* 5 (1984), 141-153.

The Anglo-American Caribbean Commission and the Extension of American influence in the British Caribbean, 1942-1945, *Journal of Commonwealth and Comparative Politics* 22 (1984), 180-203.

The United States and the Establishment of the Anglo-American Caribbean Commission, *Journal of Caribbean History* 19 (1984), 26-47.

Labour on the Move: West Indian Migration to the Bahamas, 1922-1930, *Revista/Review Interamericana* 13 (1983), 85-98.

The Anti-Chinese Riots of 1918 in Jamaica, *Immigrants and Minorities* 2 (1983), 50-63.

The Political Uses of Commissions of Enquiry: The Imperial-Colonial West Indian Context, *Social and Economic Studies* 27 (1978), 256-283.

The West Indies and the Conversion of the British Official Classes to the Development Idea, *Journal of Commonwealth and Comparative Politics* 15 (1977), 55-83.

Oil, Imperial Policy and the Trinidadian Disturbances, 1937, *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* 4 (1975), 29-54.

Barbadian Immigrants in Trinidad, 1870-1897, *Caribbean Studies* 13 (1973), 5-30.

The Origins and Early Development of Cane Farming in Trinidad, 1882-1906, *Journal of Caribbean History* 5 (Nov. 1972), 46-74.

Immigration and the Sugar Industry in Trinidad in the Last Quarter of the Nineteenth Century, *Journal of Caribbean History* 3 (Nov. 1971), 28-72.

Books:

The White Minority in the Caribbean (ed.), with Karl Watson (Ian Randle Publishers, Kingston, Jamaica; James Currey Publishers, Oxford; and Markus Wiener, Princeton, 1998).

The Bahamas From Slavery to Servitude, 1783-1933 (University Press of Florida, 1996).

The Bahamas in Slavery and Freedom (Ian Randle Publishers, Kingston, Jamaica, and James Currey Publishers, London, 1991).

After the Crossing: Immigrants and Minorities in Caribbean Creole Society, ed. (Frank Cass and Company, London, 1988).

CONFERENCES AND PAPERS PRESENTED

Nineteenth Annual Elsa V. Goveia Memorial Lecture, April 9, 2003, Mona, Jamaica. Paper presented: *The Politics of the Past: National Heroes in Post-Colonial Jamaica*.

XXIV International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, March 27-29, 2003, Dallas. Paper presented: *The Levantines in Jamaica in the Early Twentieth Century*.

34th Annual Conference of the Association of Caribbean Historians, April 7-12, 2002, Nassau, Bahamas. Panel Chair on *Environmental History of the Bahamas*.

Conference on Latin American History/Conference of the American Historical Association, January 2002, San Francisco. Paper presented: *Strangers Behind the Counters: Anti-Chinese Sentiment in Jamaica in the 1930s*.

24th Annual Conference of the Caribbean Studies Association, May 24-29, 1999, Panama City, Panama. Paper presented: *Official Constructions of the Past: The Creation of National Heroes in Jamaica*.

Department of History Colloquia, University of Delaware, November 1997. Paper presented: *The 'Jamaica 300' Celebrations of 1955: Commemoration in a Colonial Polity*.

Twenty-Eighth Annual Conference of the Association of Caribbean Historians, April 14-19, 1996, Bridgetown, Barbados. Round Table on *West Indies Accounts*.

Caribbean Studies Seminar, Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London, December 1995. Paper presented: *Labor Migration and Coercive Labour Systems: Barbadian Migrants in Putumayo, 1904-11*.

Conference on The Oxford History of the British Empire, Oxford, United Kingdom, September 1995.

Eighteenth Annual Conference of the Society for Caribbean Studies, Oxford, United Kingdom, July 1994. Paper presented: *Slave Life and Leisure in Nassau, Bahamas, 1783-1838*.

Twenty-Sixth Annual Conference of the Association of Caribbean Historians, March 1994, San Germán, Puerto Rico. Paper presented: *Slave Life and Leisure in Nassau, Bahamas, 1783-1838*.

Department of History Colloquia, University of Delaware, February 1994. Paper presented: *Slave Life and Leisure in Nassau, Bahamas, 1783-1838*.

Washington Area Early American History Seminar, University of Maryland at College Park, October 28, 1992. Paper presented: *A Slow and Extended Abolition: The Case of the Bahamas, 1800-1838*.

Conference on "The Lesser Antilles in the Age of European Expansion," Hamilton College, New York, October 1992. I acted as convenor for a panel.

Twenty-Fourth Annual Conference of the Association of Caribbean Historians, Nassau, Bahamas, March 29-April 3, 1992. I chaired a panel on the Bahamas.

Twentieth Annual Meeting of the Canadian Association of African Studies, York University, Toronto, Canada, May 16-18, 1991. Paper presented: *The Self-Hire System in the Bahamas During Slavery*.

Conference on "From Chattel to Wage Slavery," Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London, May 9-10, 1991. Paper presented: *A Slow and Extended Abolition: The Case of the Bahamas, 1800-1838*.

Fifteenth Annual Conference of the Society for Caribbean Studies, Hoddesdon, Hertfordshire, England, July 1990. Paper presented: *Friendly Societies in the Bahamas, 1834-1910*.

Social History Project Symposium, University of the West Indies, April 1990. Discussant on Panel: *The Social History Project and Research on Jamaican Social History*.

Conference on *Policing the Empire*, Birkbeck College, University of London, May 1988. Paper presented: *Patterns of Policing in the Postemancipation British Caribbean*.

Symposium on Caribbean Economic History, University of the West Indies, Mona, Jamaica, November 1986. Paper presented: *Labour Systems in Post-emancipation Bahamas*.

Eleventh Annual Conference of the Society for the Caribbean Studies, Hoddesdon, Hertfordshire, England, July 1986. Paper presented: *Merchant Credit and the Proletarianisation of the Cocoa Peasantry in Trinidad in the Late Nineteenth Century*.

Eighteenth Annual Conference of the Association of Caribbean Historians, Nassau, Bahamas, April 1986. I chaired a panel.

South/South: African, Latin American and Caribbean Connections, sponsored by the Canadian Association of African Studies and the Canadian Association of Latin American and Caribbean Studies, McGill University, Montreal, Canada, May 1985. Paper presented: *Playing Leap Frog with the Gulf Stream: Bahamian Labour Migration to the United States in the Late Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries*.

Dimensions of Latin American and Caribbean Migration, Illinois Conference of Latin Americanists, University of Illinois at Chicago, November 1984. Paper presented: *Labour on the Move: West Indian Migration to the Bahamas, 1922-1930*.

New World Conference, San Antonio, Texas, November 1975. I was a discussant.

Sixth Conference of Association of Caribbean Historians, Trinidad, April 1974. I chaired a session.

Fourth Conference of Association of Caribbean Historians, Mona, Jamaica, April 1972. Paper presented: *Trinidadian Attitudes to Barbadian Immigrants, 1870-1897*.

Second Conference of Association of Caribbean Historians, Cave Hill, Barbados, April 1970. Paper presented: *Immigration and the Sugar Industry in Trinidad in the Last Quarter of the Nineteenth Century*.

GUEST LECTURES

Invited lecturer on *The Search for a Usable Past in the Post-Colonial Anglophone Caribbean*, Hartwick College, May 20, 2004.

Lecture on *The Making of the Colonial Mind: The Case of the Caribbean* in the Series on The Legacy and Future of Empires, Academy of Lifelong Learning, April 13, 2001.

First Conference on Bahamian Culture, Nassau, Bahamas. Keynote address: *National Identity and Bahamian Culture*, June 1998.

Lecture on *The "Jamaica 300" Celebrations of 1955: Commemoration in a Colonial Polity*, Caribbean and Latin American Studies Program, Colgate University, October 1997.

Lecture on *The United States and Haiti*, Christiana Rotary Club, January 1995.

Lecture on *Slave Leisure in the Bahamas* in Race, Ethnicity and Culture series, University of Delaware, April 1994.

Lecture on *Slavery and Social Life in the Bahamas* in The Scholar and the Library: Recent Research in the Humanities and Social Sciences series, University of Delaware Library, February 25, 1994.

Lecture on *The Evolution of Creole Culture in Jamaica* in series on Convergence of Cultures: 1492-1992. Winthrop University, Rock Hill, South Carolina, November 5, 1992.

Lecture on *The Evolution of Creole Culture in Jamaica* to Professor Bill Williams' class in African-American History, Georgetown Campus, University of Delaware, September 22, 1992.

Lecture on *The Bahamas in Comparative Perspective: The Transition from Slavery to Freedom* to Master of Arts in Liberal Studies, Winter Session Colloquia, University of Delaware, January 1992.

Lecture on *The Bahamas in Comparative Perspective: The Transition from Slavery to Freedom* to Hamilton College, Clinton, New York, October 1991.

Lecture on *Class and Race Relations in the Caribbean* in lecture series "Race, Ethnicity and Culture," University of Delaware, April 1991.

Lecture on *Friendly Societies in the Bahamas in the Post-emancipation Years* to the Anglican Church Men, Nassau, April 1989.

Lecture on *The Liberated Africans in the Bahamas* to the Bahamas Historical Society, March 1989.

Lecture on *Friendly Societies in the Bahamas in the Post-emancipation Years* to the Over-the-Hill Group, Nassau, March 1989.

Lecture on *Early Twentieth-Century Tourism and Race Relations in the Bahamas* to the Bahama Historical Society, March 1987.

Lecture on *Some Aspects of Early Twentieth Century Tourism in the Bahamas* at Fund-Raising Luncheon for the Association of Caribbean Historians, Nassau, Bahamas, April 1986.

Lecture on *Migration of Bahamians to Florida in the Late Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries* to the Bahamas Historical Society, March 1986.

Lecture on *Social Control and the Colonial State: The Reorganization of the Police Force in the Bahamas, 1888-1893* to the Bahamas Historical Society, March 1985.

Lecture on *Immigration to the Bahamas in the Early 1900s* to the Bahamas Historical Society, March 1984.

Lecture on *The Truck System in the Bahamas* to the Bahamas Historical Society, March 1983.

Lecture on *Recent Trends in Historical Scholarship on the Caribbean* at a Symposium on Caribbean History, York University, Downsview, Ontario, October 1980.

Lectures on *Caribbean Economic History and Caribbean Affairs* at the University of Kansas, Lawrence, November 1979.

Lecture in series on *Cultural Imperialism* at the State University College at Oswego, New York, March 1975.

Lectures on *Caribbean History* at the Centre Universitaire des Antilles at De La Guyane, Guadeloupe, April 1974.

ONGOING RESEARCH

Historiography of Jamaica

The Chinese and Lebanese as Trading Minorities in Jamaica in the late Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries

SERVICE

External Examiner for PhD dissertation, Kerry Hall, University of the West Indies, Cave Hill, "Beyond the Plantations: The Tourism Industry in Barbados, 1780-1914," 2003.

Chair of Panel on "Environmental History of the Bahamas," 34th Annual Conference of the Association of Caribbean Historians, 7-12 April 2002.

Panel Member, "Souls of Black Folk," Panel Discussion, 12 March 2002.

External Examiner on Examination Committee of Aubrey A. Thompson for Ph.D., Howard University, July 23, 2001.

Member and Delaware Representative, Organization of American Historians Membership Committee, 2001-present.

Member, Dissertation Committee, History Department for Jeffrey Forret, Karen Ryder, John Davis, Christian Koot.

UNIVERSITY, COMMUNITY AND PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Chair, Search Committee for an Historian of Japan, Department of History, Spring 2004.

Chair, Search Committee for a Chair in the Department of English, Fall 2003.

Member, Review Committee for Professor Carole Marks, Director of Black American Studies Program, Fall 2002.

Chair of Peer Review Committee for James E. Newton, Black American Studies Program, 2002.

Member, Ph.D. Committee, Howard University, 2001.

Member, Search Committee for position in British History, Department of History, Spring 2001.

Member, Executive Committee, Department of History, 2001-2002.

Member of Peer Review Committee for Peter Kolchin, Department of History, Fall Semester 2001.

Member of Five-Year Review Committee for Richard A. Zipser, Chair, Foreign Languages and Literature, 2001.

Coordinator for MALS, Northern Delaware and *Member* of the MALS Advisory Committee, 2001.

Member, Center for International Studies. *Director*, Search Committee, 2001.

Chair, Promotion and Tenure Committee, Black American Studies Program, 1997.

Chair, Search Committee for the Assistant Dean, Parallel Program, Wilmington Campus, 1997.

Organizer, visit by Professor D. K. Fieldhouse, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom, September 1996 and Professor Lloyd Best, Trinidad, November 1996.

Member, Search Committee for the Associate Dean for Outreach, 1996.

Organizer, Conference on "Creole Cultures of Latin America and the Caribbean," April 1995, sponsored by the Latin American Studies Program.

Organizer, speech by Professor Wayne Craven on "The Harlem Renaissance," April 1995, for the MALS Program.

Organizer, the MALS Winter Session Colloquia Series, "Contemporary Creative Artists in Delaware," January-February 1995.

External Examiner, Ph.D. thesis, University of the West Indies, St. Augustine Campus, Trinidad, 1995.

Member, Dean's Planning Advisory Committee, College of Arts and Science, 1995-.

Acting Director, Master of Arts in Liberal Studies Program, Fall and Winter Semesters, 1994-1995.

Organizer, visit by Professor Mary Chamberlain, Oxford Brookes University, Oxford, United Kingdom to Black American Studies, September 1994.

Member, Search Committee for the Director of Black American Studies, September 1994.

Member, Planning Advisory Committee, College of Arts and Science, 1994.

Member, Dupont Scholarship Committee, University of Delaware, 1994-.

Member, Delaware Humanities Forum, March 1994-.

Assessor, Research proposals for Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, 1994.

Assessor, Harry Frank Guggenheim Foundation, 1993.

Member, Search Committee for the position in British History, Department of History, 1993.

Program Evaluator, Delaware Humanities Forum, 1993.

Member, Morris Forkosch Prize Committee of the American Historical Association, 1993-.

Member, Search Committee for the position in Far Eastern History, Department of History, 1992.

Member, Ad Hoc Committee on Interdisciplinary and Liberal Studies Programs, College of Arts and Science, 1992-1993.

Member, Latin American Studies Program Advisory Committee, 1992-.

Member, Advisory Committee on Global History, Department of History, 1990- .

Member, Master of Arts in Liberal Studies Program Advisory Committee, 1992-.

Member, African Studies Committee, 1992-.

Member, Steering Committee for the African Studies Program, 1992.

Organizer, Visit by Dr. Peter Fraser, Visiting Fellow of W. E. B. DuBois Institute for Afro-American Research, Harvard University, to the Black American Studies Program and the Department of History.

Guest Speaker, Eleventh Annual History Honors Banquet, May 1992.

Black American Studies Representative, College of Arts and Science Faculty Senate, 1992-94.

Member, Faculty Standing Committee on Special Academic Programs, 1992- .

Participant, African-American and Hispanic Freshman and Transfer Student Orientation, August 1992.

Guest Speaker, African-American Students of Promise Reception, March 1992.

Adjudicator, Auditions for the Oxford Debate, Student Center Programs, February 1992-.

Guest Speaker, "The Harlem Renaissance," Rodney C-D Dormitories, University of Delaware, March 1992.

Participant, African-American and Hispanic Freshman and Transfer Student Orientation, August 1991.

Assessor, Senior Promotion, University of the West Indies, 1991.

External Examiner, Ph.D. thesis, University of the West Indies, Cave Hill, Barbados Campus, 1991.

Reviewer, *University of North Carolina Press*, 2004

Reviewer, *University of West Indies Press*, 2001, 2003

Reviewer, *University Press of Virginia*, 2001

Reviewer, *University of Pennsylvania Press*, 1998

Reviewer, *University Press of Florida*, 1996

Reviewer, *Gender and Society*, 1995

Reviewer, *University of Georgia Press*, 1995

Reviewer, *Gender and Society*, 1995

Reviewer, *Journal of Southern History*, 1994

Reviewer, *Journal of Caribbean History*, 1992.

Editorial Board, *Immigrants and Minorities*, 1992- .

Editorial Board, *Journal of the Bahamas Historical Society*, 1985-1989.

Professional Affiliations

Association of Caribbean Historians

Society for Caribbean Studies (United Kingdom)

American Historical Association

Economic History Society (United Kingdom)

AWARDS RECEIVED

- 1997 General University Research Grant, University of Delaware
- 1963-66 Jamaica Government Bursary
- 1966-69 University of the West Indies Postgraduate Scholarship
- 1966-69 Carreras Scholarship, Hertford College, University of Oxford
- 1979-80 Senior Fulbright-Hays Research Fellowship